

K & E
FIELD BOOK
360 A

147

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

DRAWING MATERIALS

AND

SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.

NEW YORK.

CHICAGO. ST. LOUIS. SAN FRANCISCO. MONTREAL.

TABLES FOR EXCAVATIONS AND EMBANKMENTS.

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.

ROADWAY 18 FEET WIDE. SIDE SLOPES 1 TO 1.

FOR SINGLE TRACK EXCAVATION.

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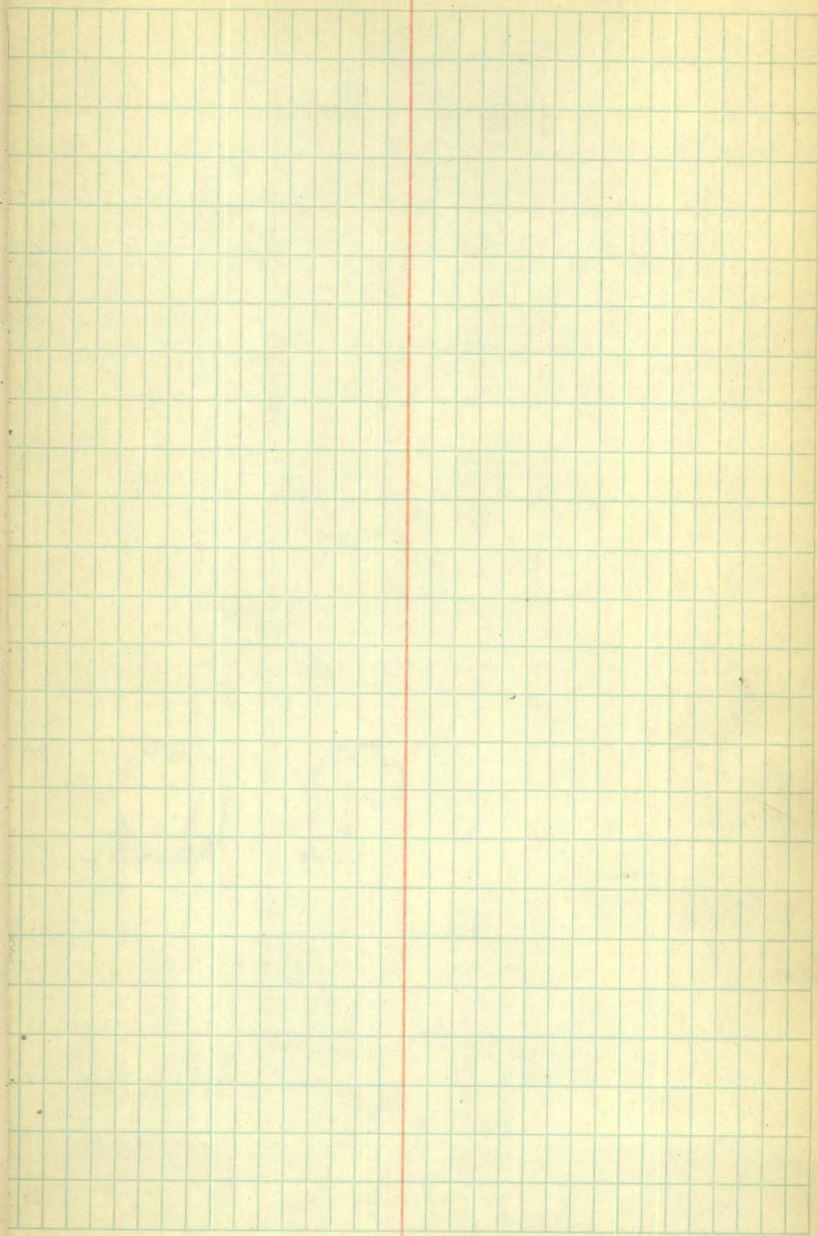
	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	0
1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	1
2	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	2
3	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	4
5	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	5
6	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	6
7	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	7
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9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	9
10	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	10
11	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	11
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34	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	34
35	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	35
36	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.9	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

For Keith's Railroad Curve Tables see end of book.

BLACK HAWK COUNTY
ENGINEER'S OFFICE
COURT HOUSE
WATERLOO, IOWA 50703

BLACK HAWK COUNTY
ENGINEER'S OFFICE
COURT HOUSE
WATERLOO, IOWA 50702



1935

Index to Contents.

Pages

TRANSIT NOTES

BARCLAY N-32-33-34 - 89-11

1-27 ✓

CEDAR FALLS N of 10 89-14

28-39 ✓

EAST W'100 E-7 89-12

40-47 ✓

FINCH FORD N-50-8 90-14

48-52 ✓

FOX N-32 88-11

53-61 ✓

Along N. side of Geo. Huntington Farm

Ditch levels & Ditch grades (Cut)

62-67 ✓

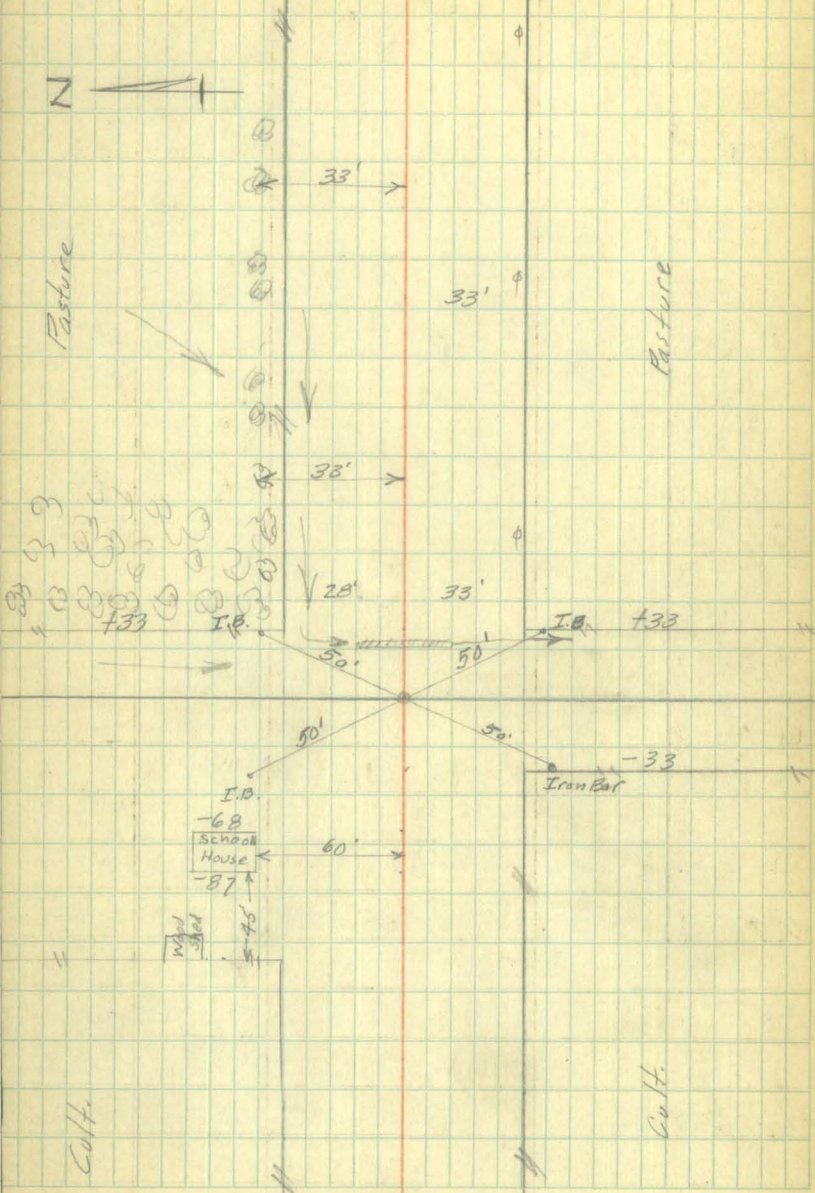
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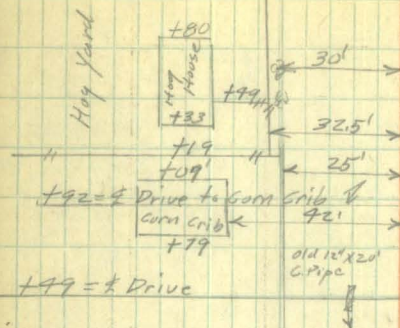
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0 + 00

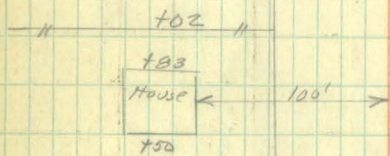
0-100



9+00



8+00



7+00



6+00

5+00

4+00

Pasture

15+00

14+00

13+00

12+00

11+00

10+00

Meadow

Barn Yard

Barn Yard

Meadow

+02 "

+62 "

+13 "

31' →

31' →

26' →

+ T.P.

21+00

20+00

19+00

18+00

17+00

16+00

Stumps

old 12' x 2' x 1' 6" P

+67 = 1 F.E. 7

+82 = 1 F.E. 7

Meadow

Meadow

27+00

$$P.I. = 26 + 52.9 = A$$

26+00

25+00

24+00

23+00

22+00

Cult.

Cult.

+54

33'

33'

+53

I.B.

I.B.

Stone & I.B.

Meadow

Meadow

33+00

32+00

31+00

+30.5 = E. end Wood Pile Br. } Wood Hdr./
 +10.7 = W. end Woodpile Br. } Good Condition
 Use as Const.

30+00

29+00

28+00

Cult.

Pasture

Pasture

+03

31'

34'

35'

85 7.5

+57

45+00

44+00

43+00

42+00

+68.2 = $\pm$ old 3'x2'-17' Conc. Culv. with 24"x4' Conc.

Pipe extn. both ends.

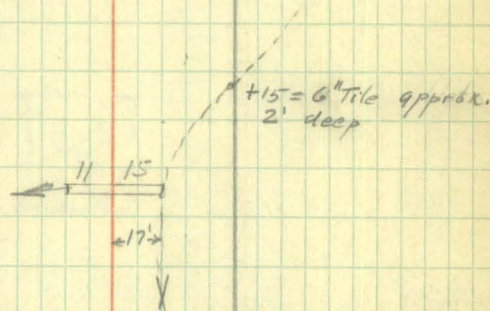
Drains approx 80 across gently rolling

41+00

Remove 24" Ext. and

Ext. with 36"x6' conc. Pipe both ends.

40+00



51+00

50+00

49+00

48+00

47+00

46+00

Meadow

Old 12" 120' C.P.



Culvert

+20 = A.F.E. 1

57+00

56+00

55+00

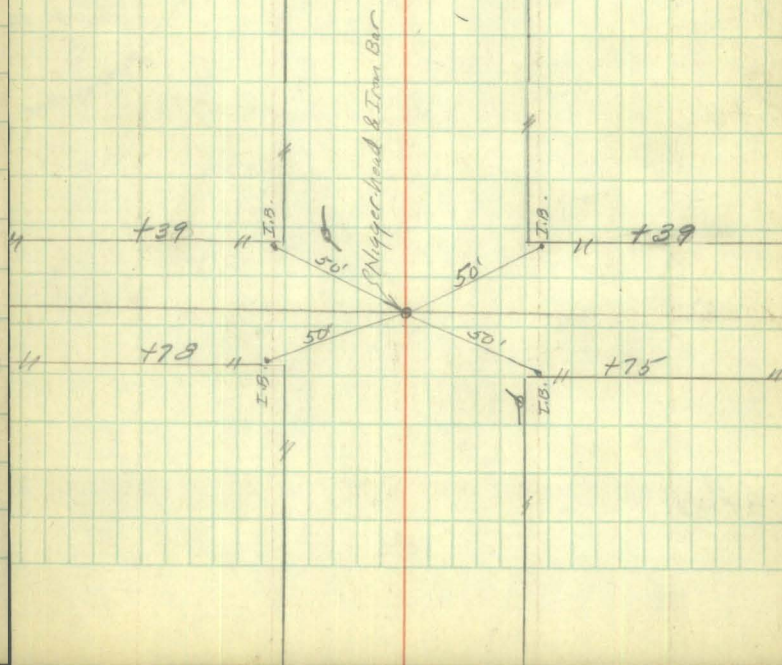
54+00

+05.0 = $\frac{1}{2}$ Twp. R. 1. N. & S.
53+00

52+00

Cult.

Cult.



63+00

+42 = $\frac{1}{2}$ 18" x 20' Corr. Pipe
Drains approx. 50 acres gently rolling

Place

29 x 30 Cong.

~~29 x 30 Cong.~~

62+00

61+00

60+00

59+00

58+00

69+00

68+00

67+00

66+00

65+00

64+00

" +69 "

Pasture

" +33 "
+22 = F.F. ✓

Cult.

" +26 "
+05 = Drive ✓
" +97 "

Willows

Pasture

← 31'

" +33 "

Cult.

75+00

74+00

73+00

72+00

71+00

70+00

Pasture

+167

+91

+126

+04 = Drive

+76

+46

House

+02

2' x 16' conc. curb
Good Condition

29'

100'

Pasture

+72 = $\frac{1}{2}$ Old. 4'x4'6'x17' Cond. Cult.
Very Poor Condition No Floor.

Const 4'x4'x30' Crea. box.

81+00

80+00

+69.9 - P.I. = A =

79+00

78+00

77+00

76+00

Pasture

||

+53 ||

Cult.

Iron Bar

+73 = $\frac{1}{2}$ F.E. $\nearrow$
+67

Cult.

Cult.

16" 55"

87+00

+69
House
+36

125'

+65 = E.F.E.P.

86+00

40 40 40 40

40

40

40

40

30'

40

40

40

40

40

+19

40

85+00

84+00

Pasture

Cult.

83+00

82+00

+19 = old 2'x3'x16'6" Pool. Condition
 D.A. = 100 Acres Rolling.?
 60 " L. " O.C.T.

Place 42"x36" conc. P.

93+00

92+00

91+00

90+00

89+00

88+00

cult.

+20 "

cult.

Cult

+20 "

Pasture

+42 = L.F.F. ↓

" ~~40~~ +13 "

old 12"x21" P.O.

+51
 +35
 "

99+00

98+00

97+00

96+00

95+00

94+00

Pasture

+10
+99 = E Drive

+60

House

+34

119'

33

27

Garden

+10

+52

Stumps
Willow Stumps

Cult

30'

+83 = #15" x 30' Corrug Pipe

18 x 42 conc

+73

31'

+68

105+00

104+00

103+00

102+00

101+00

100+00

Pasture

111+00

110+00

109+00

108+00

107+00

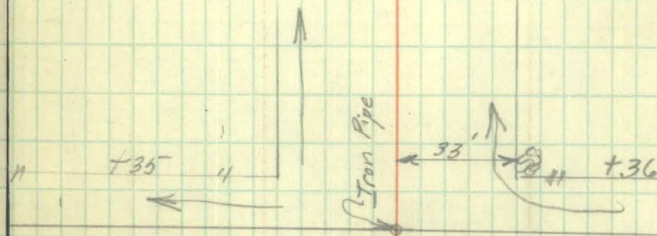
P.I. = +02.8 = Δ

106+00

Pasture

Cult.

N. ↑



117+00

116+00

115+00

114+00

113+00

112+00

123+00

+72 = $\frac{1}{2}$ old 4'x3'x16' Conc. Culv. Flows South

D.A. = 160 Acres Rolling

Poor Condition 1' to 1.5' standing water

aband.

122+00

Cult.

lane

+60

65'

+52

+31

Cult.

121+00

120+00

119+00

Pasture

12'x20' Conc. Pipe

118+00

+13 = E.P.E. $\downarrow$

13'

129+00

+48 = ~~4~~ Old 6.7' X 4.7' X 166' Conc. Cyl. No. Floor Plows S.
 Badly cracked - Poor Condition
 D.A. = 180 Across Rolling

128+00 Const. 7x5' X 30' Creso. box.

+75
 +70 = E.F.E. V

old 12" red c.p.

63'

127+00

126+00

125+00

124+00

135+00

134+00

+70 = $\frac{1}{2}$ old 3'x25'x17'
4'x24" Conn. Pipe Extension South

Remove 24"x4' Ext
Ext with 36"x6" both end.

133+00

+398 = P/I = L

132+00

131+00

130+00

+32 "

Pasture

Pasture

+49 "

+25 Drive $\downarrow$

+80 "

Stone & I.R.

+39
House
+20
"

33

33'

+90 "

"

175'

+46 "

38' $\rightarrow$

Pasture

+42 "

+08 = $\frac{1}{2}$ F.E. $\downarrow$

141+00

140+00

139+00

138+00

137+00

136+00

Pasture

Pasture

#

142

#

147+00

146+00

145+00

144+00

143+00

142+00

Pasture

Pasture

30'

Willows

+68

50/4.

$$+83 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ F.E.}$$

11 454

Pasture

 $+86 = \text{K.F.E.}$ ✓

Diagram showing a path from a house to a point. The path consists of a horizontal segment of 18 units and a vertical segment of 20 units. The total distance is 38 units. The angle between the horizontal segment and the hypotenuse is 80° .

$+123$

$\leftarrow \downarrow 46'$

2	+21
0	shed
3	
13	

36'

+846 = Iron Bar $\neq$ R. 1. N. 8 S.

Place. 24" x 42" Conc. P.

153+00

157+00

156+00

155+00

154+00

" +52 "

" +53 "

Pasture

Cult.

NORTH of SEC. 18 CEDAR FALLS TW

4

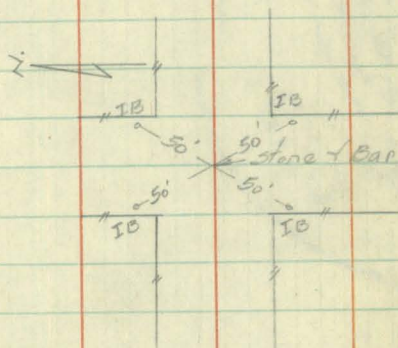
+61.3 $\pm$ 2' x 2' x 20' conc. Good condition
Box or 15 ac. R.

3

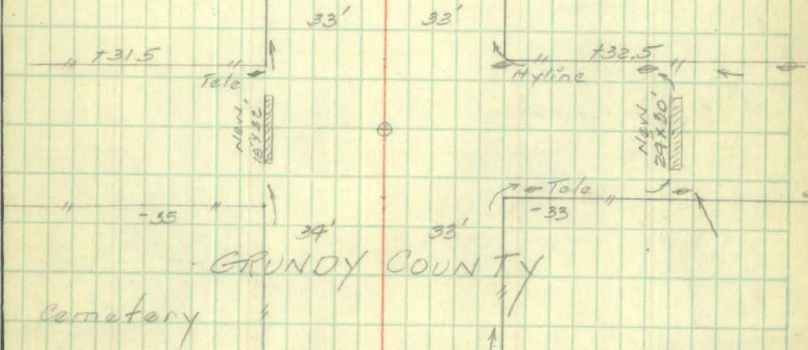
2

1

0



Pasture



Note: Rock & stumps
19 to 33' from 56 to 133
to 56, 21 to 100 on S side

Sec 18-30-14

Meadow

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

pasture

33'

31'

cult

121

18

17

16

15

14

+10.8 2' x 2' x 12.8' conc. Good
Box 10 ac. R.

13

12

Pasture

Pasture

cult.

+29 F.E.

+12

25'

134.64'

cult.

193.8 East End

25 Fair condition

189.6 West End 16' x 54' Wood pile Bc.

24

23

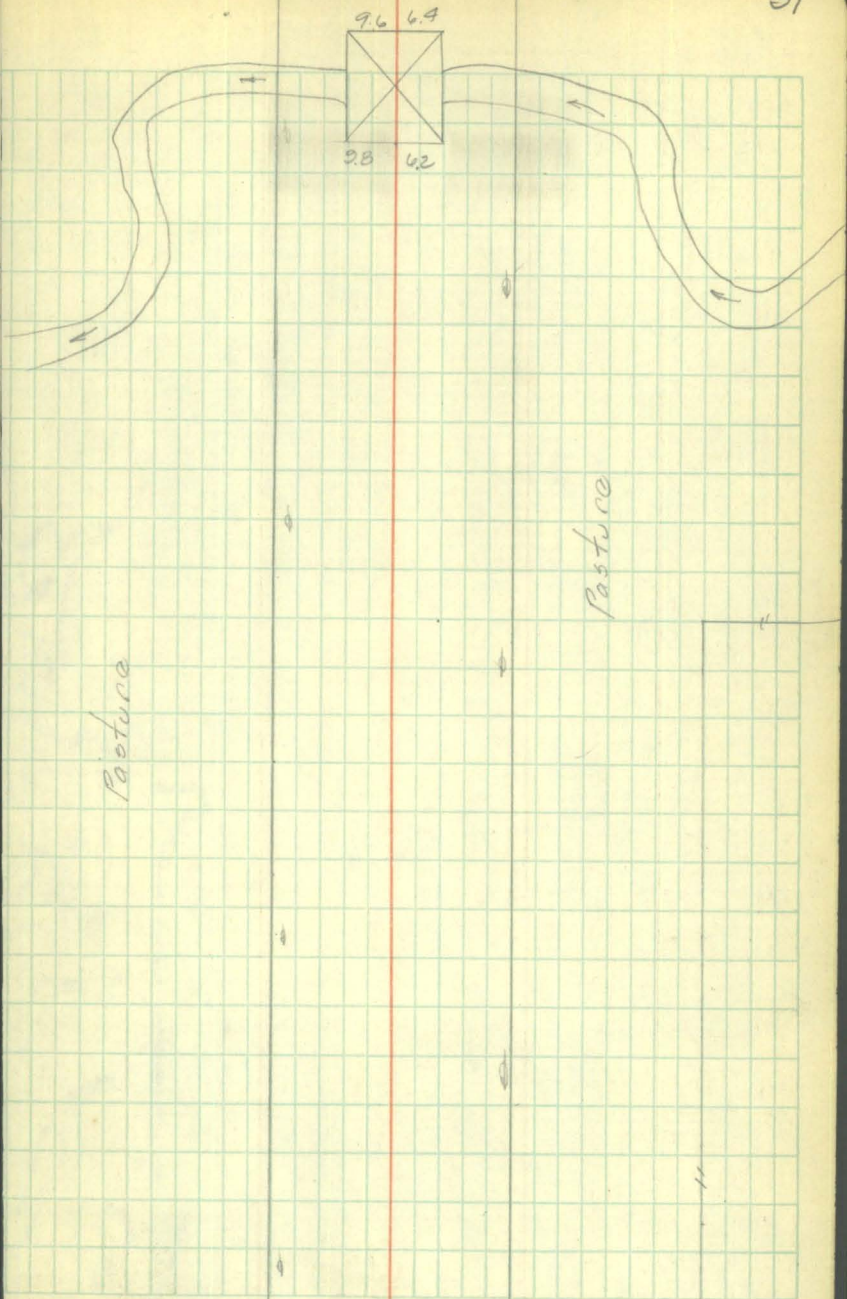
22

21

20

19

31



32

31

30

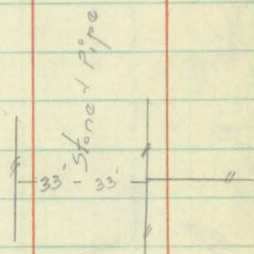
29

28

+36.6 = P.I. = Stone & Pipe

27

26



cultivated

+20 F.E.

15' x 20'

N 1/4 Cor Sec 19 T20 N4

+36.6

cultivated

33'

32'

+62

39

38

37

36

35

34

33

cult

+38

cult

+3

32

33

15' x 20'

too F.E.

46

45

44

43.5

18" X 22' conc arch Poor shape
Box No excuse for having such

43

42

41

40

24' " +42 "

Walnut

14.9 7.2

Hog Run

Part 10

19'

19'

+86 "

+64

+50 F.E.

12' x 12' d

53

52

51

50

49

48

47

Grove

Grove

+81

+83 F.E.

33'

Garden

+82

+85

House

+80

+82

+85 Drive

Farm
yard

+82

ORCHARD

Garden

60

50

58

57

+91.8 ϕ 18" X 18" Cond. arch Fair
Box Dr. 5 sec.

56

55

54

+90.7 P.I. = Stone & Bar

58 33' 0 33' 58

11 +12 11 29' 33' 30' 109 FE.

cull

6.7 12.0

cull

Pasture

Sec 11-30-14

N.E. Cor. 50018-00-14

30 20.7

15' 33'

31'

20.7

67

66

65

64

63

62

61

cult.

193 F.E.

193

110

Born

100

125 Drive

114

Garden

122

114 Drive

100

152

House

110

135

100x21

158

37

140 Drive

158

140

140

140

140

Evergreens

140

140

140

140

House

148

33'

33'

30'

cult

74

73

72

71

70

69

68

cultivated

cultivated

+52.5 = P.I. = Iron Bar

all conc. Boxes Good shape

80

+97.0 @ 6' x 4' x 26' ^{conc.} Box

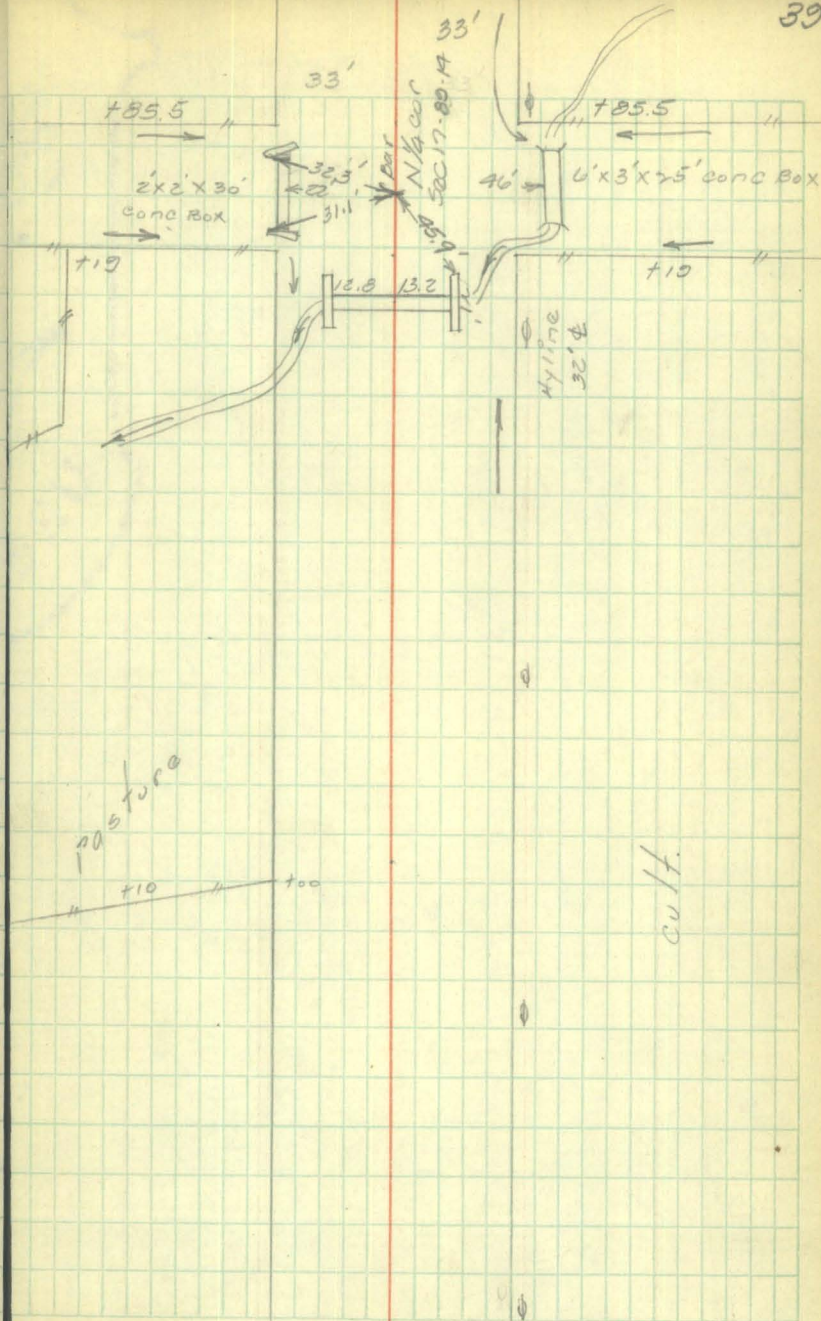
79

78

27

76

75



11

+54.0 ϕ 12"x10' CORR DC 10AC R. ^{OK}

10

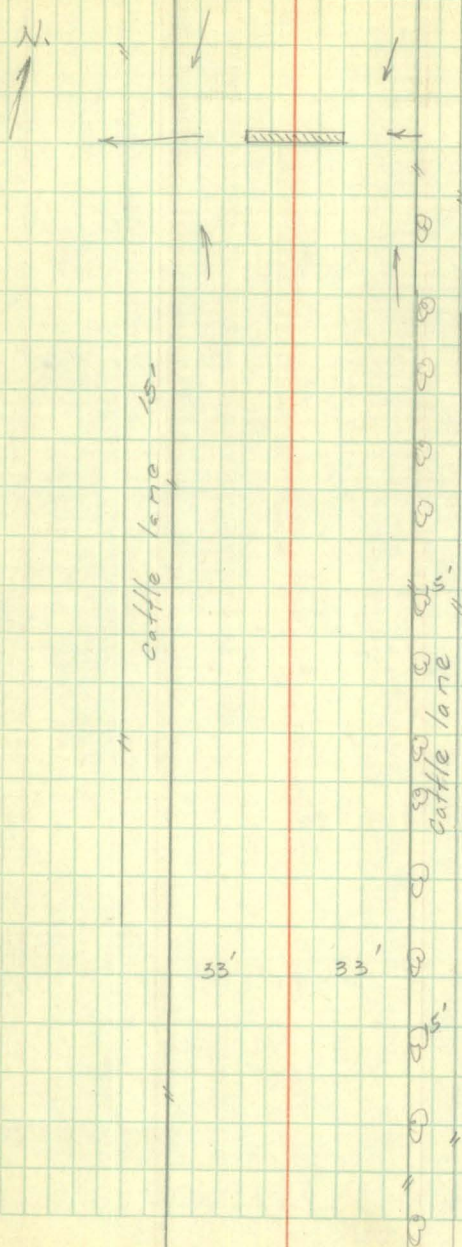
9

8

7

6

5



18

17

16

15

14

13

12

cultivated

Elms 30'

33'

31

30'

11 100 11

MEADOW

33'

33'

12' x 20'

12' x 20'

100 FE

100

- 15' - 15' -

100 FE

100

MEADOW

25

24

23

22

21

20

19

32

31

30

29

28

27

+50.0 = P.I.

Cement car Post

33'

Stone & Pipe

33'

Cement car Post

26

+771

44

MEADOW

MEADOW

Elev. for Sec 7-80-12

+50.0

+50.0

33'

33'

39

38

37

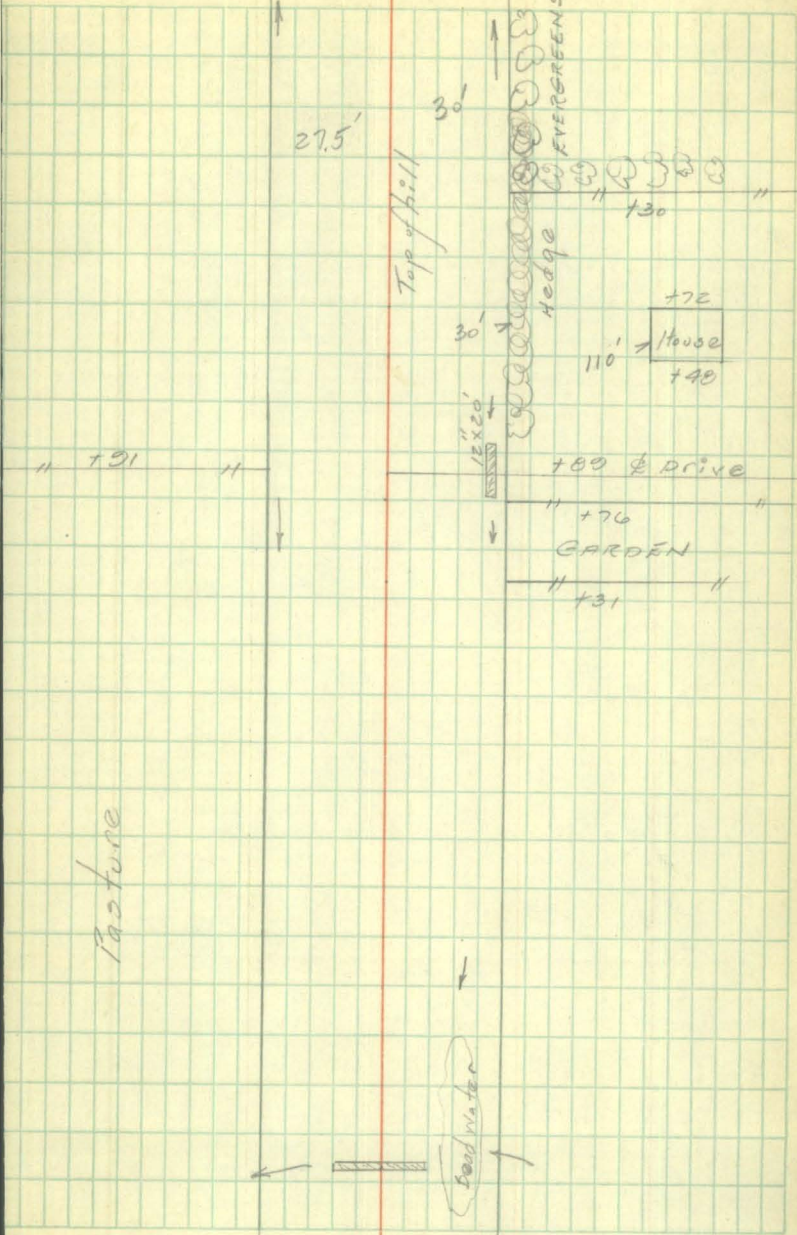
36

35

34

x31.0 @ 15' x 20' corr Not deep Engr. Dr 20 ac R.

33



A0

A1

A2

A3

A4

A5

A6

cult

Plenty Rock in Rte 6 Way

GROVE

+02

cult.

103B = P.I. = Stone & Bar

53

52

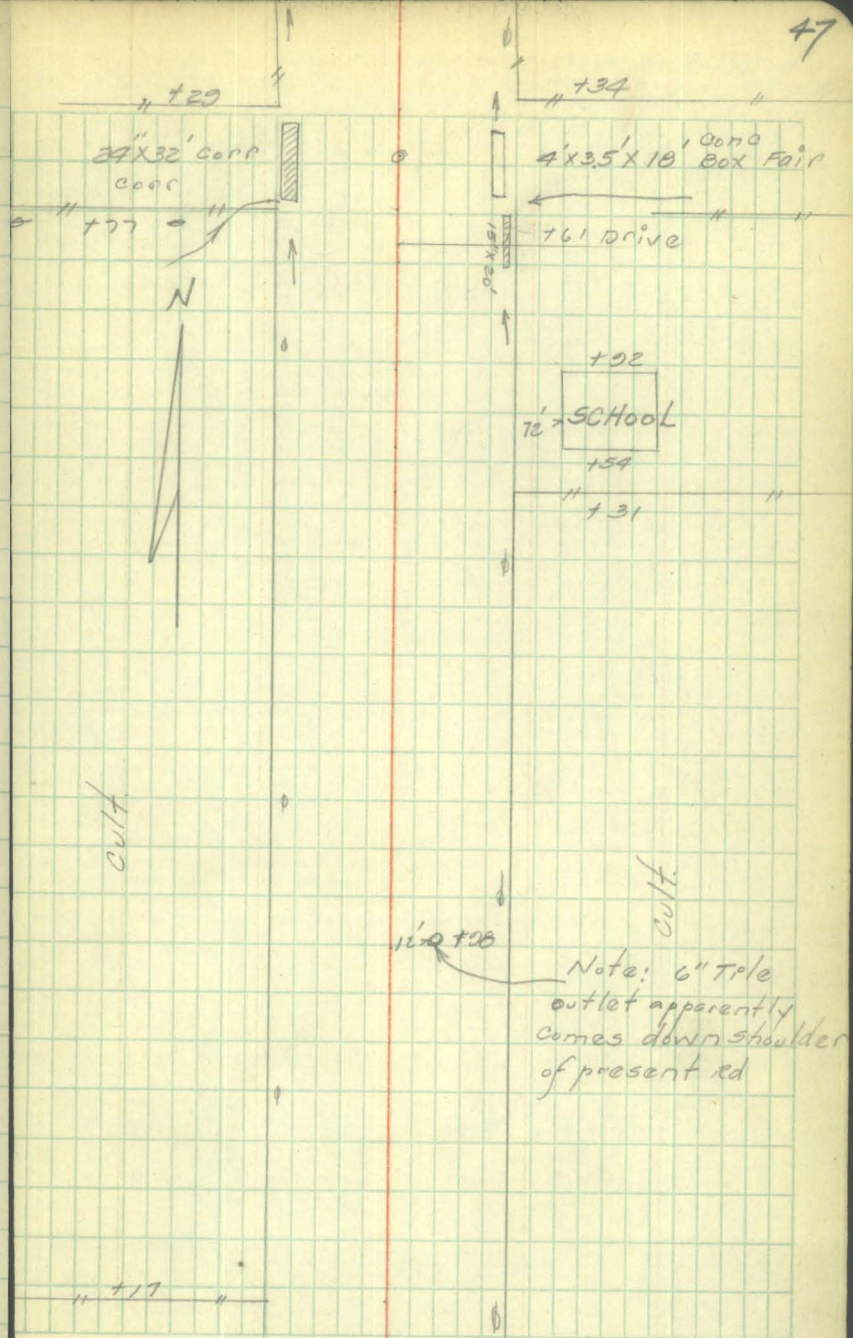
51

50

49

48

47



11

Top 23' 20"
Bank

127 419 3' x 3' x 23.5' Box Good condition
at full water

10

Top 19' 20"
Toe 20'

9

Top 60' 43'
Toe 20'

8

Top 87' 70'
Toe

7

Peters out
at Sta 7+00
Pond 45'

6

160 155 6' x 5' x 19.5' Box Good condition

center line New location

Same level as Road

low

15'

19'

Bank

387

393

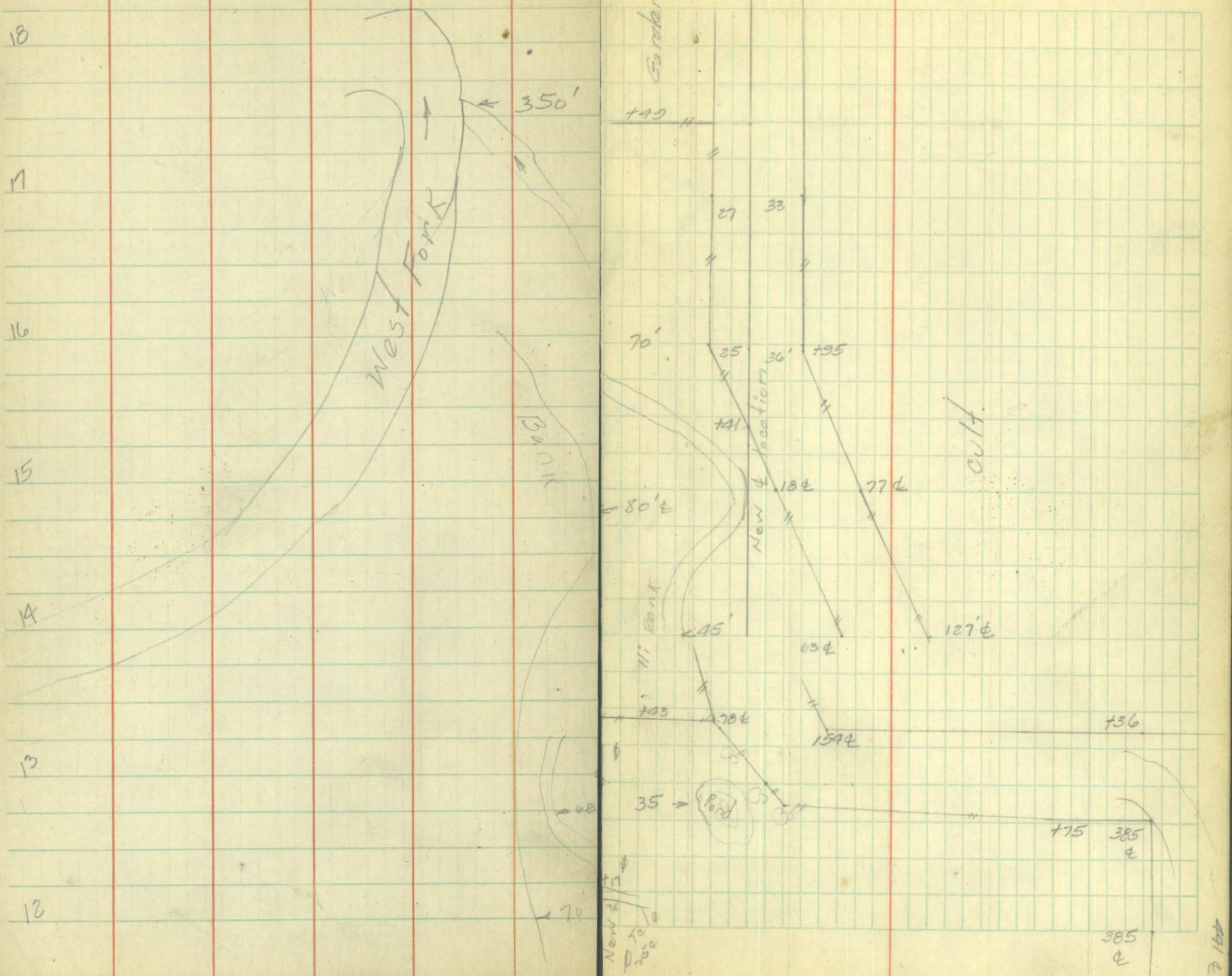
397

387

362

PRESENT

420
422
424
426
428
430
432
434
436
438
440
442
444
446
448
450
452
454
456
458
460
462
464
466
468
470
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486
488
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492
494
496
498
500



29

23

22

21

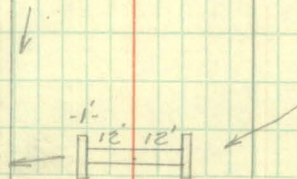
20

19

466.0

2' x 2' x 24' box Full - Water Runs over Road
Good shape

30 ac. Sandy S.R.



CONTINUED BOOK 198 Pg 23

179.9 = P.I. = Stone + Bar

20

25

Fox Twp.

NORTH of SEC 32-88-11

5

4

3

2

1

0

Nail



SEC 30-88-11

CULT.

250'

250' Dr

29.5'

30'

33'

33'

33'

33'

33'

33'

15'x30'

250'

20' AC Dr

Willows swamps

Grove

SEC 32-88-11

11

10

9

8

7

REL 2 3' X 3' X 17' Conc. Good
Box DC approx 65 ac
Ext. with 42" X 8" South.

6

6" Tile outlet

11.1 59

Main
Row 32

78.5

cult

B

5' Conception side
 Conc. cracked Floor
 4' X 35' X 16.7 Box Pool shape
 Good 160 ac. Dr. S.R.

17

Place - 60" X 42' Conc. R

16

15

14

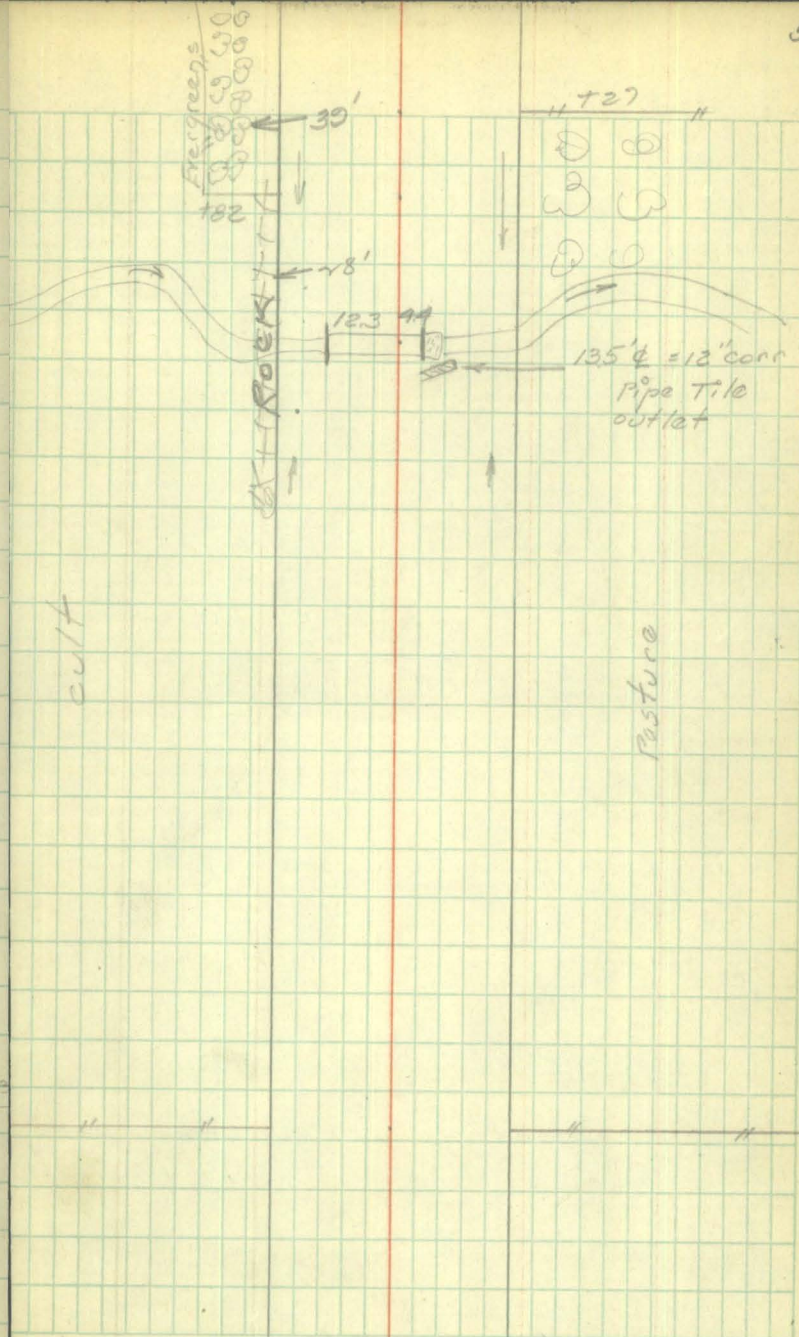
105.5 = P.O.T. = ^{Line} Stone & Iron Bar

13

2

33' • 33' • 33'

12



29

23

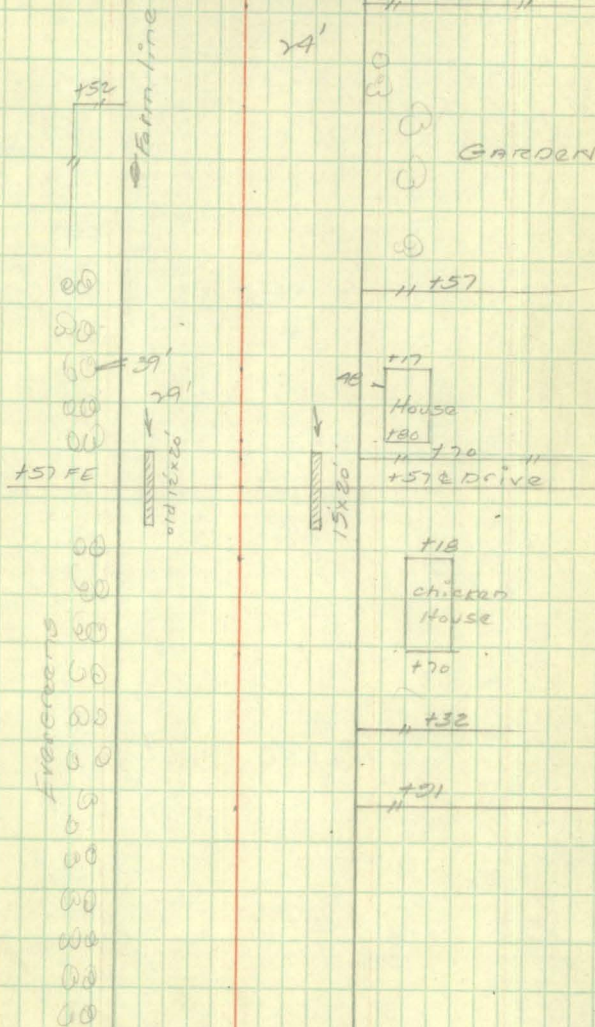
22

21

20

19

cult



31

30

29

28

27

26
 16.6 = P.I. = Lime stone IB. 33' - 33' = IB.

25

24

cult

1x1x16' plank only

+ 29 F.E.

+ 16.6

+ 30.5'

29.3'

+ 16.6

Pasture

37

36

35

701.5 ± 15" x 20 corr pipe 2000 SR
 2A Place - 24" x 36' conc. P.

33

32

cult



" 71 "

44

43

42

41

40

39

38

$\pm 25.5 = \text{POT} = \text{Lime Stone Iron Bars } 33' \text{ N } 45'$

$\pm 29' \text{ to } 33' \text{ E}$
 ± 14
 Barn
 yard

$\pm 24'$
 Drain
 ± 100
 Barn
 ± 50
 Shed
 ± 10
 ± 100 Drive
 ± 146
 House
 ± 17
 Evergreens
 ± 26.5

50.

49

48

47

46

45

cult

cult

cattle lane

12" tile 178
intake 20'

12" tile intake
for 5" tile 19'

Rock
+
+
+

+
+
+
+
+
+
+
+
+
+

131.2 = P.I. = Iron Bar

$f_{15.5} = 15'' \times 34$ corr pipe

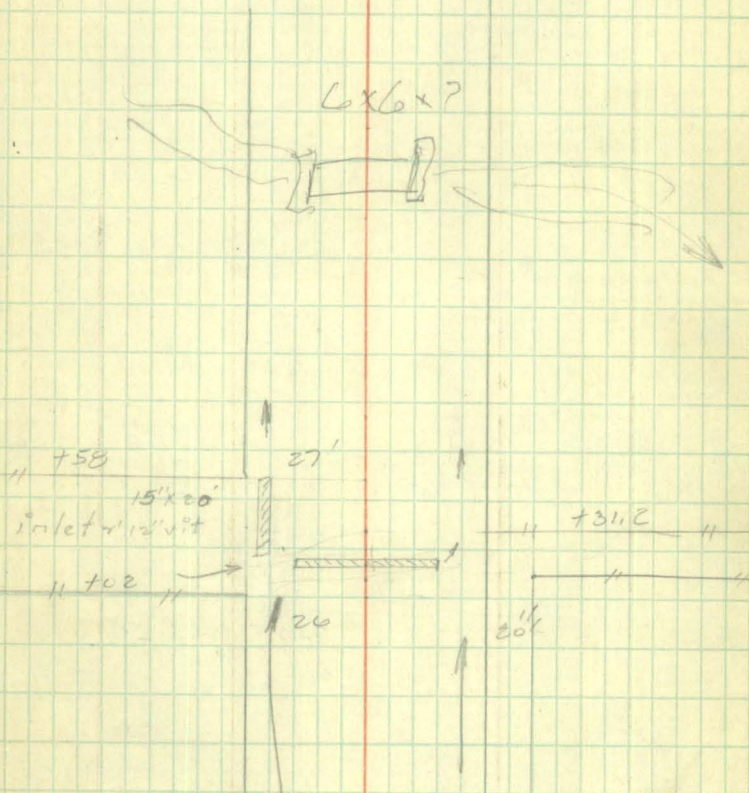
52

P/ace - 24" x 36' Conc. P. - at Sta 52 to 6
g/so.

9/50.

" 24" x 36" " " on X road.

51



May 16th 1935Ditch levels along N side
Geo. Huntington Farm thence E.

62

Sta.	B.S.	I.I.	F.S.	Elev.	Grade
B.M.	7.16	<u>107.16</u>		100.00	
0			8.90	98.26	
1			8.80	98.36	
2			8.81	98.35	
3			8.68	98.48	
4			8.50	98.66	
5			8.40	98.76	
6			8.17	98.99	
7			7.71	99.45	
① 8	5.59	<u>108.33</u>	4.42	102.74	
8			9.22	99.11	
9			9.10	99.23	
10			8.95	99.38	
11			8.87	99.46	

Spike in Hy. Line Pole N. side Rd. Sta. 0+60

Sta.	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	Elev.	Grade
		<u>108.33</u>			
12			8.65	99.68	
13			8.91	99.42	
14			9.16	99.17	
15			9.21	99.12	
16			9.41	98.92	
17			9.82	98.51	
18			10.05	98.25	
①	3.76	<u>106.66</u>	5.43	102.90	
19			8.40	98.26	
20			8.84	97.82	
21			9.17	97.49	
22			9.69	96.97	
23			9.54	97.12	

Sta	B.S.	I.I.	F.S.	Elev	Grade
		<u>106.64</u>			
24			9.17	97.99	
25			9.24	97.92	
26			9.89	96.77	
27			10.27	96.39	
28			10.06	96.60	
29			10.43	96.23	
30	① 4.50	<u>105.69</u>	5.47	101.19	
31			9.50	96.19	
32			10.30	95.39	
33			9.54	96.15	
34			9.23	96.46	
35			9.28	96.41	
+60			9.09	96.60	

Sta.	B.S.	I.I.	F.S.	Elev.	Grade
		105.69			

35			9.30	96.39	
----	--	--	------	-------	--

36			9.15	96.54	
----	--	--	------	-------	--

B.M.			4.45	101.27	
------	--	--	------	--------	--

Spike in Hy. Line Pole S. side Rd at Cor. Sta. 34+55

May 17th 1935Ditch-grade along N. side Geo. Huntington
Farm thence East

66

Sta.	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	Elev.	Grade	Cut	
B.M.	8.02	<u>108.02</u>		100.00			Spike in Hy Line Pole N. side Rd. sta. 0+60
0			8.18	99.84	98.30	1.54	Water 1.10 Deep.
1			8.26	99.76	98.27	1.49	
2			8.11	99.91	98.25	1.66	
3			8.03	99.99	98.22	1.77	
4			8.01	100.01	98.20	1.81	
5			7.56	100.46	98.17	2.29	
6			6.84	101.18	98.15	3.03	
7			7.48	100.54	98.12	2.42	
8			7.66	100.36	98.10	2.26	
9	⊙ 7.63	<u>107.99</u>	7.66	100.36			
9			7.50	100.40	98.07	2.42	
10			7.41	100.58	98.05	2.53	
11			7.38	100.61	98.03	2.59	

Sta.	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	Elev.	Grade	Cut
		<u>107.99</u>				
12			7.54	100.45	98.00	2.45
13			7.96	100.03	97.97	2.06
14			8.22	99.77	97.95	1.82
15			8.00	97.99	97.92	2.07
16			8.51	99.48	97.90	1.58
①	8.35	<u>107.83</u>	8.51	99.48		
17			8.77	97.06	97.87	1.19
18			8.83	99.00	97.85	1.15
19			9.34	98.99	97.82	0.67
20			9.53	98.30	97.80	0.50
B.M.			7.54	100.29		

Spike in Hy. Line Pole N. side Rd. Sta. 19+25

Sta	BS	HI	FS	Elev	Grade	Cut	Ditch	Elev.	Cut.
BM.	7.14	107.14		100.00					
0			7.53	99.61	98.30	1.31	8.6	98.5	
			7.53	99.61	98.29	1.32	8.5	98.6	
1			7.57	99.57	98.28	1.29	8.5	98.6	
			7.37	99.77	98.26	1.51	8.5	98.6	
2			7.58	99.56	98.25	1.31	8.8	98.4	
			7.40	99.74	98.24	1.50	8.6	98.5	
3			7.71	99.43	98.23	1.20	8.9	98.2	
			7.36	99.78	98.21	1.57	8.3	98.9	
4			7.24	99.90	98.20	1.70	8.2	99.0	
			7.27	99.87	98.19	1.68	8.2	99.0	
5	8.41	108.47	7.08	100.06	98.18	1.88	8.0	99.2	
			8.30	100.17	98.16	2.01	9.2	99.3	
6			8.00	100.47	98.15	2.32	9.5	99.0	
			8.39	100.08	98.14	1.94	10.0	98.5	
7			8.19	100.28	98.13	2.15	9.8	98.7	
			8.04	100.43	98.11	2.32	9.7	98.5	
8			7.80	100.67	98.10	2.57	9.5	99.0	
			7.77	100.70	98.09	2.61	9.2	99.3	
9			8.34	100.13	98.08	2.05	10.0	99.5	
			8.39	100.08	98.06	2.02	10.0	98.5	
10			8.17	100.30	98.05	2.25	9.3	99.2	
			7.73	100.74	98.04	2.70	9.2	99.3	
11			7.81	100.66	98.03	2.63	9.1	99.4	
	7.67	108.17	7.97	100.50	98.01	2.49	9.3	99.2	

		108.17			Cut	Ditch	Elev.	Cut
12			7.83	100.34	98.00	2.34	91	99.1
			8.10	100.07	97.99	2.09	94	98.8
13			8.12	100.05	97.98	2.07	92	99.0
			8.35	99.82	97.96	1.86	91	99.1
14			8.27	99.90	97.95	1.95	92	99.0
			8.34	99.83	97.94	1.89	93	98.9
15			8.38	99.79	97.93	1.86	95	98.7
			8.66	99.51	97.91	1.60	96	98.6
16			8.91	99.26	97.90	1.36	96	98.6
			9.06	99.11	97.89	1.22	99	98.3
17			9.09	99.08	97.88	1.20	98	98.4
			9.20	98.97	97.86	1.11	100	98.2
18			9.05	98.12	97.85	1.27	102	98.0
			9.41	98.76	97.84	0.92	102	98.0
19			9.67	98.50	97.83	0.67	103	97.9
					97.81			
20					97.80	10.5		97.7
BM.			7.80	100.37				
	7.77	108.14		100.37				
	5.63	108.60	5.17	102.97				
	4.95	107.73	5.62	102.98				
			7.83	99.90				

Ditch

BM	7.71	107.71	100.00			
0			7.94	99.77	98.30	C1.46 9.2
			8.09	99.62	98.29	C1.33 9.2
1			8.10	99.61		9.1
			8.00	99.71		9.1
2			8.14	99.57		9.1
			7.95	99.76		9.1
3			8.18	99.53		9.4
4						
5						
15	12.65	112.44	99.79			
14+50			12.75	99.69	99.83	
14			12.56	99.88	99.90	
13+50			12.54	99.90	99.82	
13+00			12.26	100.18	100.05	
12+50			12.10	100.34	100.07	

						Taken 11-20-37					
						HI	St+K Rdg	St+K Elev	Ditch Rdg	Ditch Elev	HI
0	11.98	111.98		100.00		7.77			9.2	98.6	107.77
100			12.42	99.56	98.28	1.28			9.1	98.7	
			12.29	99.69	98.26	1.43					
2			12.45	99.53	98.25	1.28			9.1	98.7	
			12.26	99.72	98.24	1.48					
3			12.49	99.49	98.23	1.26			9.5	98.3	
15			12.30	99.68	98.21	1.47					
4			12.66	99.32	98.20	1.12			9.7	98.1	
			12.27	99.71	98.19	1.52					
5			12.16	99.82	98.18	1.64			9.6	98.2	
15			12.16	99.82	98.16	1.66					
6	13.08	113.08	11.98	100.00	98.15	1.85			9.6	98.2	
			12.98	100.10	98.14	1.96					
7			12.70	100.38	98.13	2.25			9.6	98.2	
19			13.10	99.88	98.11	1.77			9.6	98.2	
8			12.85	100.23	98.10	2.13			9.5	98.3	
			12.71	100.37	98.09	2.28					
9			12.46	100.62	98.08	2.54	7.07		9.7	98.1	
			12.41	100.67	98.06	2.61	7.32				108.02 - 7.07 100.70
10			12.97	100.11	98.05	2.06			9.9	98.1	
			12.99	100.09	98.04	2.05					
11	12.38	112.66	12.80	100.28	98.03	2.25			10.0	98.0	
			12.95	100.71	98.01	2.70					
12			12.09	100.57	98.01	2.57			10.1	97.9	
			12.21	100.45	97.99	2.46					

112.66

Stk
RdgDitch
Edg

HI

13			12.41	100.25	9798	2.27✓		10.0	98.0	108.02
			12.67	99.99	9796	2.03✓				
14			12.71	99.95	9795	2.00✓		10.0	98.0	
			12.87	99.79	9794	1.85✓				
15			12.79	99.87	9793	1.94✓		10.0	98.0	
			12.85	99.81	9791	1.90✓				
16			12.88	99.78	9790	1.88✓		10.1	97.9	
	13.44	112.93	13.17	99.49	9789	1.60✓				
17			13.70	99.23	9788	1.35✓		10.2	97.8	
			13.84	99.07	9786	1.21✓				
18			13.92	99.01	9785	1.16✓		10.1	97.9	
			14.03	98.90	9784	1.06✓				
19			13.87	99.06	9783	1.23		10.0	98.0	
BM #2			12.61	100.32		7.52				
						100.50				

11-18-37

Ditch Levels Sec. 28-89-13

	Ditch	Shoulder
Ditch Elev		Rdg Elev

BM#	6.83	107.12	100.29	Rdg.	
20		8.73	98.39	9.4	97.7
21		8.55	98.57	9.5	97.6
22		9.12	98.00	10.3	96.8
23		8.41	98.71	9.7	97.4
24		8.18	98.94	9.7	97.4
25		8.31	98.81	9.7	97.4
26		9.13	97.99	10.6	96.5
27	9.77	105.39	9.50	97.59	10.4
28			9.50	97.62	
29			8.06	97.33	8.9
30			8.11	97.28	9.1
31			8.44	96.95	9.3
			8.50	96.89	9.5

11-18-37

105.39

Ditch Elev.

32		7.83	97.56	8.8	96.6
33		7.60	97.79	8.8	96.6
34		7.75	97.64	8.9	96.5
BM#3		4.16	101.23		
34+35		7.38	98.01	8.9	96.5
35		7.75	97.64	8.9	96.5
36		8.11	97.28	8.9	96.5
37		8.20	97.18	9.1	96.3
38		7.79	97.60	9.0	96.4
39		8.00	97.39	9.3	96.1
40		8.12	97.27	9.3	96.1
	5.29	102.56	8.12	97.27	
41		5.68	96.88	7.2	5.4
42		7.00	95.56	7.9	4.7
43		7.76	94.80	9.0	3.6

102.56

44 7.96 94.60 9.0 93.6

45 7.79 94.77 8.6 94.0

46 7.27 95.29 8.1 94.5

47 7.34 95.22 8.5 94.1

48 6.89 95.67 8.1 94.5

49 6.64 95.92 8.3 94.3

Bottom of corr. culr

8.43 94.13

Ansborough Ave 218 South

11-18-37

76

BM#	HI	St+K Rdg	Elev	Ditch Rdg	Elev	Shoulder Rdg	Elev	
0	4.27	104.27	100.00	7.30	6.97	5.3	99.0	ISHC Marker 218 Culv. Invert 218
1		5.47	98.80	6.4	97.9	5.6	98.7	
2		5.67	98.60	6.8	97.5	5.4	98.9	97.8 Ditch 400' Rt Sta 2140
3		4.78	99.49	6.6	97.7	5.3	99.0	3.34 House Foundation
4		5.46	98.81	6.6	97.7	5.8	98.5	7.66' Floor Brace to Base Floor 11.00 93.27 Elev. of Basement.
5		4.63	99.64	5.8	98.5	5.4	98.9	
6		4.86	99.41	6.3	98.0	5.5	98.8	
7		4.58	99.69	5.7	98.6	5.4	98.9	
8		4.60	99.67	6.5	97.8	5.2	99.1	
9	2.90	102.57	4.60	99.67	4.1	98.5	3.7	98.9
10			3.10	98.87	5.2	97.4	4.0	98.6
11			4.31	98.26	5.7	96.9	4.8	97.8

Ansborough Ave. Ditch Levels

77

	102.57	Stake		Ditch		Shoulder	
		Rdg	Elev	Rdg	Elev	Rdg	Elev
12		4.79	97.78	6.1	96.5	5.1	97.5
13		4.96	97.61	6.4	96.2	5.5	97.1
14		5.08	97.49	6.3	96.3	5.2	97.4
15		5.65	96.92	6.3	96.3	5.3	97.3
16		6.12	96.45	7.0	95.6	5.7	96.9
17		6.29	96.28	7.2	95.4	6.1	96.5
18		6.57	96.00	7.4	95.2	6.1	96.5
19		6.12	96.45	7.5	95.1	6.6	96.0
	3.16	99.61	6.12		96.45		
20		3.42	96.19	4.9	94.7	3.8	95.8
21				4.7	94.9	3.9	95.7
22				5.0	94.6	3.7	95.9
23				7.5	92.1	6.3	93.3
24				8.8	90.8	7.9	91.7

99.61

Ditch
RdgShoulder
Rdg

25

9.3 70.3

8.5 91.1

26

9.6 70.0

8.9 90.7

27

9.8 69.8

9.3 90.3

28

8.9 70.7

8.3 91.3

29

8.6 71.0

8.0 91.6

30

31

KEITH'S RAILROAD CURVE TABLES.

Published by KEUFFEL & ESSER CO., New York.

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HOW TO USE KEITH'S TABLES.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle
of Intersection or I. P.= $23^{\circ} 20'$ to the R. at Station
542+72.

Ext. in Tab. IV opposite $23^{\circ} 20' = 120.87$
 $120.87 + 12 = 10.07$. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. IV opp. $23^{\circ} 20' = 1183.1$
 $1183.1 + 10 = 118.31$.

Tab. V. correction for A. $23^{\circ} 20'$ for a 10° Cur.=0.16
 $118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47 = \text{corrected Tangent}$.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)
Ang. $23^{\circ} 20' = 23.33^{\circ} + 10 = 2.3333 = \text{L. C.}$

$2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' = \text{def. for sta.}$	542	I. P.=sta.	542+72
$4^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}' = \text{" " "}$	+50	Tan.=	1.18.47
$7^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' = \text{" " "}$	543	B. C.=sta.	541+53.53
$9^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}' = \text{" " "}$	+50	L. C.=	2.33.33
$11^{\circ} 40' = \text{" " "}$	543+	E. C.=sta.	543+86.86
	86.86		

$100 - 53.53 = 46.47 \times 3' (\text{def. for 1 ft. of } 10^{\circ} \text{ Cur.}) = 139.41' =$
 $2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' = \text{def. for sta. 542.}$

Def. for 50 ft.= $2^{\circ} 30'$ for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft.= $1^{\circ} 50\frac{1}{2}'$ for a 10° Curve

(These tables are published in Field Books of
KEUFFEL & ESSER Co., New York, N. Y.)

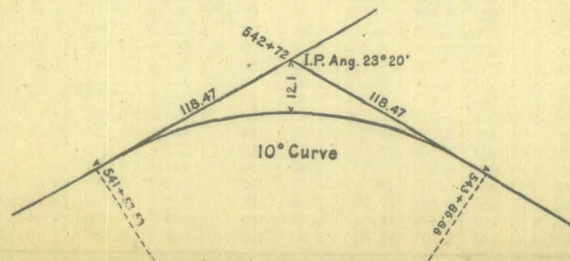


TABLE I. — Minutes in Decimals of a Degree.

	1'	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	9'	10'
1	.0167	.0333	.0500	.0667	.0833	.1000	.1167	.1333	.1500	.1667
2	.1833	.2000	.2167	.2333	.2500	.2667	.2833	.3000	.3167	.3333
3	.3500	.3667	.3833	.4000	.4167	.4333	.4500	.4667	.4833	.5000
4	.5167	.5333	.5500	.5667	.5833	.6000	.6167	.6333	.6500	.6667
5	.6833	.7000	.7167	.7333	.7500	.7667	.7833	.8000	.8167	.8333
6	.8500	.8667	.8833	.9000	.9167	.9333	.9500	.9667	.9833	1.0000
7										
8										
9										
10										

TABLE II. — Inches in Decimals of a Foot.

1-16	3-32	1/8	3-16	1/4	5-16	3/8	1/2	5/8	3/4	7/8
.0052	.0078	.0104	.0156	.0208	.0260	.0313	.0417	.0521	.0625	.0729
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
.0833	.1667	.2500	.3333	.4167	.5000	.5833	.6667	.7500	.8333	.9167

TABLE III. — Radii, Ordinates and Deflections.

Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot	Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot
0° 10'	34377.7	.036	.145	.291	0.05	7°	819.0	1.528	6.105	12.21	2.10
20	17189.9	.073	.291	.582	0.10	20'	781.8	1.600	6.395	12.79	2.20
30	11459.9	.109	.436	.873	0.15	30	764.5	1.637	6.540	13.08	2.25
40	8594.4	.145	.582	1.164	0.20	40	747.9	1.673	6.685	13.37	2.30
50	6875.5	.182	.727	1.454	0.25	50	716.8	1.746	6.976	13.95	2.40
1 10	5729.6	.218	.873	1.745	0.30	20	688.2	1.819	7.266	14.53	2.50
20	4911.2	.255	1.018	2.036	0.35	30	674.7	1.855	7.411	14.82	2.55
30	4297.3	.291	1.164	2.327	0.40	40	661.7	1.892	7.556	15.11	2.60
40	3819.8	.327	1.309	2.618	0.45	50	637.3	1.965	7.846	15.69	2.70
50	3437.9	.364	1.454	2.909	0.50	20	614.6	2.037	8.136	16.27	2.80
1 20	3125.4	.400	1.600	3.200	0.55	30	603.8	2.074	8.281	16.56	2.85
30	2864.9	.436	1.745	3.490	0.60	40	593.4	2.110	8.426	16.85	2.90
40	2644.6	.473	1.891	3.781	0.65	50	573.7	2.183	8.716	17.43	3.00
50	2455.7	.509	2.036	4.072	0.70	20	546.4	2.292	9.150	18.30	3.15
1 30	2292.0	.545	2.181	4.363	0.75	30	521.7	2.402	9.585	19.16	3.30
40	2148.8	.582	2.327	4.654	0.80	40	499.1	2.511	10.02	20.04	3.45
50	2022.4	.618	2.472	4.945	0.85	50	478.3	2.620	10.45	20.91	3.60
2 10	1910.1	.655	2.618	5.235	0.90	20	459.3	2.730	10.89	21.77	3.75
30	1809.6	.691	2.763	5.526	0.95	30	441.7	2.839	11.32	22.64	3.90
40	1719.1	.727	2.908	5.817	1.00	40	425.4	2.949	11.75	23.51	4.05
50	1637.3	.764	3.054	6.108	1.05	50	410.3	3.058	12.18	24.37	4.20
3 10	1562.9	.800	3.199	6.398	1.10	20	396.2	3.168	12.62	25.24	4.35
30	1495.0	.836	3.345	6.689	1.15	30	383.1	3.277	13.05	26.11	4.50
40	1432.7	.873	3.490	6.980	1.20	40	370.8	3.387	13.49	26.97	4.65
50	1375.4	.909	3.635	7.271	1.25	50	359.3	3.496	13.92	27.84	4.80
4 10	1322.5	.945	3.781	7.561	1.30	20	348.5	3.606	14.35	28.70	4.95
20	1273.6	.982	3.926	7.852	1.35	30	338.3	3.716	14.78	29.56	5.10
30	1228.1	1.018	4.071	8.143	1.40	40	319.6	3.935	15.64	31.29	5.40
40	1185.8	1.055	4.217	8.433	1.45	50	302.9	4.155	16.51	33.01	5.70
5 10	1146.3	1.091	4.362	8.724	1.50	20	287.9	4.374	17.37	34.73	6.00
20	1109.3	1.127	4.507	9.014	1.55	30	274.4	4.594	18.22	36.44	6.30
30	1074.7	1.164	4.653	9.305	1.60	40	262.0	4.814	19.08	38.16	6.60
40	1042.1	1.200	4.798	9.596	1.65	50	250.8	5.035	19.94	39.87	6.90
50	1011.5	1.237	4.943	9.886	1.70	20	240.5	5.255	20.79	41.58	7.20
6 10	982.6	1.273	5.088	10.18	1.75	30	231.0	5.476	21.64	43.28	7.50
20	955.4	1.309	5.234	10.47	1.80	40	222.3	5.697	22.50	44.99	7.80
30	929.6	1.346	5.379	10.76	1.85	50	214.2	5.918	23.35	46.69	8.10
40	905.1	1.382	5.524	11.05	1.90	20	206.7	6.139	24.19	48.38	8.40
50	881.9	1.418	5.669	11.34	1.95	30	199.7	6.360	25.04	50.07	8.70
6 20	859.9	1.455	5.814	11.63	2.00	40	193.2	6.583	25.88	51.76	9.00

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
1°	50.00	.22	10°	551.70	26.50	21°	1061.9	97.57
10'	58.34	.30	10'	560.11	27.31	10'	1070.6	99.16
20	66.67	.39	20	568.53	28.14	20	1079.2	100.75
30	75.01	.49	30	576.95	28.97	30	1087.8	102.35
40	83.34	.61	40	585.36	29.82	40	1096.4	103.97
50	91.68	.73	50	593.79	30.68	50	1105.1	105.60
2	100.01	.87	12	602.21	31.56	22	1113.7	107.24
10	108.35	1.02	10	610.64	32.45	10	1122.4	108.90
20	116.68	1.19	20	619.07	33.35	20	1131.0	110.57
30	125.02	1.36	30	627.50	34.26	30	1139.7	112.25
40	133.36	1.55	40	635.93	35.18	40	1148.4	113.95
50	141.70	1.75	50	644.37	36.12	50	1157.0	115.66
3	150.04	1.96	13	652.81	37.07	23	1165.7	117.38
10	158.38	2.19	10	661.25	38.03	10	1174.4	119.12
20	166.72	2.43	20	669.70	39.01	20	1183.1	120.87
30	175.06	2.67	30	678.15	39.99	30	1191.8	122.63
40	183.40	2.93	40	686.60	40.99	40	1200.5	124.41
50	191.74	3.21	50	695.06	42.00	50	1209.2	126.20
4	200.08	3.49	14	703.51	43.03	24	1217.9	128.00
10	208.43	3.79	10	711.97	44.07	10	1226.6	129.82
20	216.77	4.10	20	720.44	45.12	20	1235.3	131.65
30	225.12	4.42	30	728.90	46.18	30	1244.0	133.50
40	233.47	4.76	40	737.37	47.25	40	1252.8	135.35
50	241.81	5.10	50	745.85	48.34	50	1261.5	137.23
5	250.16	5.46	15	754.32	49.44	25	1270.2	139.11
10	258.51	5.83	10	762.80	50.55	10	1279.0	141.01
20	266.86	6.21	20	771.29	51.68	20	1287.7	142.93
30	275.21	6.61	30	779.77	52.89	30	1296.5	144.85
40	283.57	7.01	40	788.26	53.97	40	1305.3	146.79
50	291.92	7.43	50	796.75	55.13	50	1314.0	148.75
6	300.28	7.86	16	805.25	56.31	26	1322.8	150.71
10	308.64	8.31	10	813.75	57.50	10	1331.6	152.69
20	316.99	8.76	20	822.25	58.70	20	1340.4	154.69
30	325.35	9.23	30	830.76	59.91	30	1349.2	156.70
40	333.71	9.71	40	839.27	61.14	40	1358.0	158.72
50	342.08	10.20	50	847.78	62.38	50	1366.8	160.76
7	350.44	10.71	17	856.30	63.63	27	1375.6	162.81
10	358.81	11.22	10	864.82	64.90	10	1384.4	164.86
20	367.17	11.75	20	873.35	66.18	20	1393.2	166.95
30	375.54	12.29	30	881.88	67.47	30	1402.0	169.04
40	383.91	12.85	40	890.41	68.77	40	1410.9	171.15
50	392.28	13.41	50	898.95	70.09	50	1419.7	173.27
8	400.66	13.99	18	907.49	71.42	28	1428.6	175.41
10	409.03	14.58	10	916.03	72.76	10	1437.4	177.55
20	417.41	15.18	20	924.58	74.12	20	1446.3	179.72
30	425.79	15.80	30	933.13	75.49	30	1455.1	181.89
40	434.17	16.43	40	941.69	76.86	40	1464.0	184.38
50	442.55	17.07	50	950.25	78.26	50	1472.9	186.29
9	450.93	17.72	19	958.81	79.67	29	1481.8	188.51
10	459.32	18.38	10	967.38	81.09	10	1490.7	190.74
20	467.71	19.06	20	975.96	82.53	20	1499.6	192.99
30	476.10	19.75	30	984.53	83.97	30	1508.5	195.25
40	484.49	20.45	40	993.12	85.43	40	1517.4	197.53
50	492.88	21.16	50	1001.7	86.90	50	1526.3	199.82
10	501.28	21.89	20	1010.3	88.39	30	1535.3	202.12
10	509.68	22.62	10	1018.9	89.89	10	1544.2	204.44
20	518.08	23.38	20	1027.5	91.40	20	1553.1	206.77
30	526.48	24.14	30	1036.1	92.92	30	1562.1	209.12
40	534.89	24.91	40	1044.7	94.46	40	1571.0	211.48
50	543.29	25.70	50	1053.3	96.01	50	1580.0	213.86

TABLE IV. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
31°	1589.0	216.3	41°	2142.2	387.4	51°	2732.9	618.4
10'	1598.0	218.7	10'	2151.7	390.7	10'	2743.1	622.8
20	1606.9	221.1	20	2161.2	394.1	20	2753.4	627.2
30	1615.9	223.5	30	2170.8	397.4	30	2763.7	631.7
40	1624.9	226.0	40	2180.3	400.8	40	2773.9	636.2
50	1633.9	228.4	50	2189.9	404.2	50	2784.2	640.7
32	1643.0	230.9	42	2199.4	407.6	52	2794.5	645.2
10	1652.0	233.4	10	2209.0	411.1	10	2804.9	649.7
20	1661.0	235.9	20	2218.6	414.5	20	2815.2	654.3
30	1670.0	238.4	30	2228.1	418.0	30	2825.6	658.8
40	1679.1	241.0	40	2237.7	421.4	40	2835.9	663.4
50	1688.1	243.5	50	2247.3	425.0	50	2846.3	668.0
33	1697.2	246.1	43	2257.0	428.5	53	2856.7	672.7
10	1706.3	248.7	10	2266.6	432.0	10	2867.1	677.3
20	1715.3	251.3	20	2276.2	435.6	20	2877.5	682.0
30	1724.4	253.9	30	2285.9	439.2	30	2888.0	686.7
40	1733.5	256.5	40	2295.6	442.8	40	2898.4	691.4
50	1742.6	259.1	50	2305.2	446.4	50	2908.9	696.1
34	1751.7	261.8	44	2314.9	450.0	54	2919.4	700.9
10	1760.8	264.5	10	2324.6	453.6	10	2929.9	705.7
20	1770.0	267.2	20	2334.3	457.3	20	2940.4	710.5
30	1779.1	269.9	30	2344.1	461.0	30	2951.0	715.3
40	1788.2	272.6	40	2353.8	464.6	40	2961.5	720.1
50	1797.4	275.3	50	2363.5	468.4	50	2972.1	725.0
35	1806.6	278.1	45	2373.3	472.1	55	2982.7	729.9
10	1815.7	280.8	10	2383.1	475.8	10	2993.3	734.8
20	1824.9	283.6	20	2392.8	479.6	20	3003.9	739.7
30	1834.1	286.4	30	2402.6	483.4	30	3014.5	744.6
40	1843.3	289.2	40	2412.4	487.2	40	3025.2	749.6
50	1852.5	292.0	50	2422.3	491.0	50	3035.8	754.6
36	1861.7	294.9	46	2432.1	494.8	56	3046.5	759.6
10	1870.9	297.7	10	2441.9	498.7	10	3057.2	764.6
20	1880.1	300.6	20	2451.8	502.5	20	3067.9	769.7
30	1889.4	303.5	30	2461.7	506.4	30	3078.7	774.7
40	1898.6	306.4	40	2471.5	510.3	40	3089.4	779.8
50	1907.9	309.3	50	2481.4	514.3	50	3100.2	784.9
37	1917.1	312.2	47	2491.3	518.2	57	3110.9	790.1
10	1926.4	315.2	10	2501.2	522.2	10	3121.7	795.2
20	1935.7	318.1	20	2511.2	526.1	20	3132.6	800.4
30	1945.0	321.1	30	2521.1	530.1	30	3143.4	805.6
40	1954.3	324.1	40	2531.1	534.2	40	3154.2	810.9
50	1963.6	327.1	50	2541.0	538.2	50	3165.1	816.1
38	1972.9	330.2	48	2551.0	542.2	58	3176.0	821.4
10	1982.2	333.2	10	2561.0	546.3	10	3186.9	826.7
20	1991.5	336.3	20	2571.0	550.4	20	3197.8	832.0
30	2000.9	339.3	30	2581.0	554.5	30	3208.8	837.3
40	2010.2	342.4	40	2591.0	558.6	40	3219.7	842.7
50	2019.6	345.5	50	2601.1	562.8	50	3230.7	848.1
39	2029.0	348.6	49	2611.2	566.9	59	3241.7	853.5
10	2038.4	351.8	10	2621.2	571.1	10	3252.7	858.9
20	2047.8	354.9	20	2631.3	575.3	20	3263.7	864.3
30	2057.2	358.1	30	2641.4	579.5	30	3274.8	869.8
40	2066.6	361.3	40	2651.5	583.8	40	3285.8	875.3
50	2076.0	364.5	50	2661.6	588.0	50	3296.9	880.8
40	2085.4	367.7	50	2671.8	592.3	60	3308.0	886.4
10	2094.9	371.0	10	2681.9	596.6	10	3319.1	892.0
20	2104.3	374.2	20	2692.1	600.9	20	3330.3	897.5
30	2113.8	377.5	30	2702.3	605.3	30	3341.4	903.2
40	2123.3	380.8	40	2712.5	609.6	40	3352.6	908.8
50	2132.7	384.1	50	2722.7	614.0	50	3363.8	914.5

TABLE IV. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
61°	3375.0	920.2	71°	4086.9	1308.2	81°	4893.6	1805.3
10'	3386.3	925.9	10'	4099.5	1315.6	10'	4908.0	1814.7
20	3397.5	931.6	20	4112.1	1322.9	20	4922.5	1824.1
30	3408.8	937.3	30	4124.8	1330.3	30	4937.0	1833.6
40	3420.1	943.1	40	4137.4	1337.7	40	4951.5	1843.1
50	3431.4	948.9	50	4150.1	1345.1	50	4966.1	1852.6
62	3442.7	954.8	72	4162.8	1352.6	82	4980.7	1862.2
10	3454.1	960.6	10	4175.6	1360.1	10	4995.4	1871.8
20	3465.4	966.5	20	4188.5	1367.6	20	5010.0	1881.5
30	3476.8	972.4	30	4201.2	1375.2	30	5024.8	1891.2
40	3488.3	978.3	40	4214.0	1382.8	40	5039.5	1900.9
50	3499.7	984.3	50	4226.8	1390.4	50	5054.3	1910.7
63	3511.1	990.2	73	4239.7	1398.0	83	5069.2	1920.5
10	3522.6	996.2	10	4252.6	1405.7	10	5084.0	1930.4
20	3534.1	1002.3	20	4265.6	1413.5	20	5099.0	1940.3
30	3545.6	1008.3	30	4278.5	1421.2	30	5113.9	1950.3
40	3557.2	1014.4	40	4291.5	1429.0	40	5128.9	1960.2
50	3568.7	1020.5	50	4304.6	1436.8	50	5143.9	1970.3
64	3580.3	1026.6	74	4317.6	1444.6	84	5159.0	1980.4
10	3591.9	1032.8	10	4330.7	1452.5	10	5174.1	1990.5
20	3603.5	1039.0	20	4343.8	1460.4	20	5189.3	2000.6
30	3615.1	1045.2	30	4356.9	1468.4	30	5204.4	2010.8
40	3626.8	1051.4	40	4370.1	1476.4	40	5219.7	2021.1
50	3638.5	1057.7	50	4383.3	1484.4	50	5234.9	2031.4
65	3650.2	1063.9	75	4396.5	1492.4	85	5250.3	2041.7
10	3661.9	1070.2	10	4409.8	1500.5	10	5265.6	2052.1
20	3673.7	1076.6	20	4423.1	1508.6	20	5281.0	2062.5
30	3685.4	1082.9	30	4436.4	1516.7	30	5296.4	2073.0
40	3697.2	1089.3	40	4449.7	1524.9	40	5311.9	2083.5
50	3709.0	1095.7	50	4463.1	1533.1	50	5327.4	2094.1
66	3720.9	1102.2	76	4476.5	1541.4	86	5343.0	2104.7
10	3732.7	1108.6	10	4489.9	1549.7	10	5358.6	2115.3
20	3744.6	1115.1	20	4503.4	1558.0	20	5374.2	2126.0
30	3756.5	1121.7	30	4516.9	1566.3	30	5389.9	2136.7
40	3768.5	1128.2	40	4530.4	1574.7	40	5405.6	2147.5
50	3780.4	1134.8	50	4544.0	1583.1	50	5421.4	2158.4
67	3792.4	1141.4	77	4557.6	1591.6	87	5437.2	2169.2
10	3804.4	1148.0	10	4571.2	1600.1	10	5453.1	2180.2
20	3816.4	1154.7	20	4584.8	1608.6	20	5469.0	2191.1
30	3828.4	1161.3	30	4598.5	1617.1	30	5484.9	2202.2
40	3840.5	1168.1	40	4612.2	1625.7	40	5500.9	2213.2
50	3852.6	1174.8	50	4626.0	1634.4	50	5517.0	2224.3
68	3864.7	1181.6	78	4639.8	1643.0	88	5533.1	2235.5
10	3876.8	1188.4	10	4653.6	1651.7	10	5549.2	2246.7
20	3889.0	1195.2	20	4667.4	1660.5	20	5565.4	2258.0
30	3901.2	1202.0	30	4681.3	1669.2	30	5581.6	2269.3
40	3913.4	1208.9	40	4695.2	1678.1	40	5597.8	2280.6
50	3925.6	1215.8	50	4709.2	1686.9	50	5614.2	2292.0
69	3937.9	1222.7	79	4723.2	1695.8	89	5630.5	2303.5
10	3950.2	1229.7	10	4737.2	1704.7	10	5646.9	2315.0
20	3962.5	1236.7	20	4751.2	1713.7	20	5663.4	2326.6
30	3974.8	1243.7	30	4765.3	1722.7	30	5679.9	2338.2
40	3987.2	1250.8	40	4779.4	1731.7	40	5696.4	2349.8
50	3999.5	1257.9	50	4793.6	1740.8	50	5713.0	2361.5
70	4011.9	1265.0	80	4807.7	1749.9	90	5729.7	2373.3
10	4024.4	1272.1	10	4822.0	1759.0	10	5746.3	2385.1
20	4036.8	1279.3	20	4836.2	1768.2	20	5763.1	2397.0
30	4049.3	1286.5	30	4850.5	1777.4	30	5779.9	2408.9
40	4061.8	1293.6	40	4864.8	1786.7	40	5796.7	2420.9
50	4074.4	1300.9	50	4879.2	1796.0	50	5813.6	2432.9

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
91°	5830.5	2444.9	101°	6950.6	3278.1	111°	8336.7	4386.1
10'	5847.5	2457.1	10'	6971.3	3294.1	10'	8362.7	4407.6
20	5864.6	2469.3	20	6992.0	3310.1	20	8388.9	4429.2
30	5881.7	2481.5	30	7012.7	3326.1	30	8415.1	4450.9
40	5898.8	2493.8	40	7033.6	3342.3	40	8441.5	4472.7
50	5916.0	2506.1	50	7054.5	3358.5	50	8468.0	4494.6
92°	5933.2	2518.5	102°	7075.5	3374.9	112°	8494.6	4516.6
10	5950.5	2531.0	10	7096.6	3391.2	10	8521.3	4538.8
20	5967.9	2543.5	20	7117.8	3407.7	20	8548.1	4561.1
30	5985.3	2556.0	30	7139.0	3424.3	30	8575.0	4583.4
40	6002.7	2568.6	40	7160.3	3440.9	40	8602.1	4606.0
50	6020.2	2581.3	50	7181.7	3457.6	50	8629.3	4628.6
93°	6037.8	2594.0	103°	7203.2	3474.4	113°	8656.6	4651.3
10	6055.4	2606.8	10	7224.7	3491.3	10	8684.0	4674.2
20	6073.1	2619.7	20	7246.3	3508.2	20	8711.5	4697.2
30	6090.8	2632.6	30	7268.0	3525.2	30	8739.2	4720.3
40	6108.6	2645.5	40	7289.8	3542.4	40	8767.0	4743.6
50	6126.4	2658.5	50	7311.7	3559.6	50	8794.9	4766.9
94°	6144.3	2671.6	104°	7333.6	3576.8	114°	8822.9	4790.4
10	6162.6	2684.7	10	7355.6	3594.2	10	8851.0	4814.1
20	6180.2	2697.9	20	7377.8	3611.7	20	8879.3	4837.8
30	6198.3	2711.2	30	7399.9	3629.2	30	8907.7	4861.7
40	6216.4	2724.5	40	7422.2	3646.8	40	8936.3	4885.7
50	6234.6	2737.9	50	7444.6	3664.5	50	8965.0	4909.9
95°	6252.8	2751.3	105°	7467.0	3682.3	115°	8993.8	4934.1
10	6271.1	2764.8	10	7489.6	3700.2	10	9022.7	4958.6
20	6289.4	2778.3	20	7512.2	3718.2	20	9051.7	4983.1
30	6307.9	2792.0	30	7534.9	3736.2	30	9080.9	5007.8
40	6326.3	2805.6	40	7557.7	3754.4	40	9110.3	5032.6
50	6344.8	2819.4	50	7580.5	3772.6	50	9139.8	5057.6
96°	6363.4	2833.2	106°	7603.5	3791.0	116°	9169.4	5082.7
10	6382.1	2847.0	10	7626.6	3809.4	10	9199.1	5107.9
20	6400.8	2861.0	20	7649.7	3827.9	20	9229.0	5133.3
30	6419.5	2875.0	30	7672.9	3846.5	30	9259.0	5158.8
40	6438.4	2889.0	40	7696.3	3865.2	40	9289.2	5184.5
50	6457.3	2903.1	50	7719.7	3884.0	50	9319.5	5210.3
97°	6476.2	2917.3	107°	7743.2	3902.9	117°	9349.9	5236.2
10	6495.2	2931.6	10	7766.8	3921.9	10	9380.5	5262.3
20	6514.3	2945.9	20	7790.5	3940.9	20	9411.3	5288.6
30	6533.4	2960.3	30	7814.3	3960.1	30	9442.2	5315.0
40	6552.6	2974.7	40	7838.1	3979.4	40	9473.2	5341.5
50	6571.9	2989.2	50	7862.1	3998.7	50	9504.4	5368.2
98°	6591.2	3003.8	108°	7886.2	4018.2	118°	9535.7	5395.1
10	6610.6	3018.4	10	7910.4	4037.8	10	9567.2	5422.1
20	6630.1	3033.1	20	7934.6	4057.4	20	9598.9	5449.2
30	6649.6	3047.9	30	7959.0	4077.2	30	9630.7	5476.5
40	6669.2	3062.8	40	7983.5	4097.1	40	9662.6	5504.0
50	6688.8	3077.7	50	8008.0	4117.0	50	9694.7	5531.7
99°	6708.6	3092.7	109°	8032.7	4137.1	119°	9727.0	5559.4
10	6728.4	3107.7	10	8057.4	4157.3	10	9759.4	5587.4
20	6748.2	3122.9	20	8082.3	4177.5	20	9792.0	5615.5
30	6768.1	3138.1	30	8107.3	4197.9	30	9824.8	5643.8
40	6788.1	3153.3	40	8132.3	4218.4	40	9857.7	5672.3
50	6808.2	3168.7	50	8157.5	4239.0	50	9890.8	5700.9
100°	6828.3	3184.1	110°	8182.8	4259.7	120°	9924.0	5729.7
10	6848.5	3199.6	10	8208.2	4280.5	10	9957.5	5758.6
20	6868.8	3215.1	20	8233.7	4301.4	20	9991.0	5787.7
30	6889.2	3230.8	30	8259.3	4322.4	30	10025.0	5817.0
40	6909.6	3246.5	40	8285.0	4343.6	40	10059.0	5846.5
50	6930.1	3262.3	50	8310.8	4364.8	50	10093.0	5876.1

Table V. Corrections for use with table IV,

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△		For Tangents Add													
ANGLE	CURVE	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°		.03	.06	.09	.13	.16	.19	.22	.25	.28	.31	.34	.38	.42	.46
15°		.04	.10	.14	.19	.24	.29	.34	.39	.45	.51	.53	.58	.63	.68
20°		.06	.13	.19	.26	.32	.39	.45	.51	.58	.65	.72	.79	.84	.90
25°		.08	.16	.24	.33	.40	.49	.58	.67	.75	.83	.90	.99	1.06	1.14
30°		.10	.19	.29	.39	.49	.59	.69	.79	.89	.99	1.09	1.20	1.29	1.39
35°		.11	.22	.34	.47	.58	.69	.79	.81	.92	1.04	1.29	1.42	1.54	1.66
40°		.13	.26	.40	.53	.67	.80	.93	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.49	1.64	1.79	1.94
45°		.15	.30	.44	.60	.76	.91	1.06	1.21	1.37	1.52	1.70	1.87	2.04	2.21
50°		.17	.34	.51	.68	.85	1.02	1.19	1.36	1.54	1.72	1.91	2.10	2.29	2.48
55°		.19	.38	.57	.76	.95	1.14	1.32	1.52	1.72	1.92	2.14	2.35	2.56	2.77
60°		.21	.42	.63	.84	1.05	1.27	1.49	1.71	1.94	2.17	2.38	2.60	2.83	3.07
65°		.23	.46	.69	.93	1.16	1.40	1.64	1.88	2.13	2.38	2.63	2.88	3.13	3.39
70°		.25	.51	.76	1.02	1.28	1.54	1.80	2.06	2.33	2.60	2.88	3.16	3.44	3.72
75°		.27	.56	.83	1.12	1.40	1.69	1.98	2.27	2.57	2.87	3.16	3.47	3.78	4.09
80°		.30	.61	.91	1.22	1.53	1.84	2.15	2.46	2.78	3.10	3.44	3.78	4.12	4.46
85°		.33	.66	1.00	1.33	1.68	2.02	2.36	2.70	3.05	3.40	3.77	4.14	4.55	4.89
90°		.36	.72	1.09	1.45	1.83	2.20	2.57	2.94	3.32	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.91	5.32
95°		.39	.79	1.19	1.55	2.00	2.40	2.80	3.20	3.61	4.02	4.49	4.98	5.38	5.83
100°		.43	.86	1.30	1.74	2.18	2.62	3.06	3.50	3.95	4.40	4.88	5.37	5.85	6.34

△		For Externals Add													
ANGLE	CURVE	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°		.001	.003	.004	.006	.007	.008	.009	.011	.012	.014	.015	.017	.018	.020
15°		.003	.007	.010	.014	.018	.023	.027	.029	.032	.035	.039	.043	.047	.051
20°		.006	.011	.017	.022	.028	.034	.038	.045	.051	.057	.063	.070	.076	.083
25°		.009	.018	.027	.036	.046	.056	.065	.074	.083	.093	.106	.120	.127	.135
30°		.013	.025	.038	.051	.065	.078	.090	.103	.116	.129	.149	.170	.179	.188
35°		.018	.035	.054	.072	.086	.109	.131	.153	.175	.197	.213	.249	.264	.264
40°		.023	.046	.070	.093	.117	.141	.172	.203	.234	.265	.277	.290	.315	.341
45°		.030	.060	.093	.119	.153	.184	.216	.254	.289	.325	.351	.378	.411	.445
50°		.037	.075	.116	.151	.189	.227	.266	.305	.345	.384	.425	.467	.508	.550
55°		.046	.093	.142	.188	.236	.283	.332	.381	.420	.479	.530	.582	.641	.700
60°		.056	.112	.168	.225	.283	.340	.398	.457	.516	.575	.636	.697	.774	.851
65°		.067	.135	.204	.273	.343	.412	.483	.554	.625	.697	.771	.845	.922	1.01
70°		.080	.159	.240	.321	.403	.485	.568	.652	.735	.819	.906	.994	1.08	1.17
75°		.095	.182	.266	.353	.440	.528	.617	.707	.797	.877	.977	1.07	1.18	1.29
80°		.110	.220	.332	.445	.558	.671	.787	.903	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.62
85°		.128	.259	.391	.524	.657	.790	.926	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.47	1.62	1.76	1.91
90°		.149	.299	.450	.603	.756	.910	1.07	1.22	1.38	1.54	1.70	1.87	2.03	2.20
95°		.174	.350	.522	.706	.885	1.06	1.25	1.43	1.62	1.80	1.99	2.18	2.38	2.58
100°		.200	.401	.604	.809	1.01	1.22	1.43	1.64	1.85	2.06	2.28	2.50	2.73	2.96

Table VI. Deflections for Sub Chords for Short Radius Curves.

Degree of Curve	Radius 50 sin. def. ang.	$\frac{1}{2}$ sub chord R = sin of def. angle				Length of arc for 100 ft.
		12.5 Ft.	15 Ft.	20 Ft.	25 Ft.	
30°	193.18	1° 51'	2° 17'	2° 58'	3° 43'	101.15
32°	181.39	1° 59'	2° 25'	3° 10'	3° 58'	101.33
34°	171.01	2° 06'	2° 33'	3° 21'	4° 12'	101.48
36°	161.80	2° 13'	2° 41'	3° 33'	4° 26'	101.66
38°	153.58	2° 20'	2° 49'	3° 44'	4° 40'	101.85
40°	146.19	2° 27'	2° 57'	3° 55'	4° 54'	102.06
42°	139.52	2° 34'	3° 05'	4° 07'	5° 08'	102.29
44°	133.47	2° 41'	3° 13'	4° 18'	5° 22'	102.53
46°	127.97	2° 48'	3° 21'	4° 29'	5° 36'	102.76
48°	122.92	2° 55'	3° 29'	4° 40'	5° 50'	103.00
50°	118.31	3° 02'	3° 38'	4° 51'	6° 04'	103.24
52°	114.06	3° 09'	3° 46'	5° 02'	6° 17'	103.54
54°	110.11	3° 16'	3° 54'	5° 13'	6° 31'	103.84
56°	106.50	3° 22'	4° 02'	5° 23'	6° 44'	104.14
58°	103.14	3° 29'	4° 10'	5° 34'	6° 57'	104.43
60°	100.00	3° 35'	4° 18'	5° 44'	7° 11'	104.72

CURVE FORMULAS

$T = R \tan \frac{1}{2} I$	$R = T \cot. \frac{1}{2} I$	Chord def. = $\frac{\text{chord}^2}{R}$
$T = 50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I$	$R = 50$	
$\frac{\text{Sin. D}}{\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50}{R}}$	$\frac{\text{Sin. D}}{\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50}{R}}$	No. chords = $\frac{1}{2} I$
$\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{T}$	$E = R \text{ ex. sec. } \frac{1}{2} I$	$\text{Tan. def.} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ chord def.}$
	$E = T \tan \frac{1}{2} I$	

The square of any distance, divided by twice the radius, will equal the distance from tangent to curve, very nearly.

Table IV. contains Tangents and External to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table IV.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

To find angle for a given distance and deflection.

Rule 1. Multiply the given distance by .01745 (def. for 1° for 1 ft.), and divide given deflection by the product.

Rule 2. Multiply given deflection by 57.3, and divide the product by the given distance.

To find deflection for a given angle and distance: Multiply the angle by .01745, and the product by the distance.

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLES.— Square the altitude, divide by twice the base. Add quotient to base for hypotenuse.

Given Base 100, Alt 10 $10^2 \div 200 = .5$. $100 + .5 = 100.5$ hyp.

Given Hyp. 100, Alt. 25. $25^2 \div 200 = 3.125$. $100 - 3.125 = 96.875 = \text{Base}$.

Error in first example, .002; in last, .045.

To find Tons of Rail in one mile of track: multiply weight per yard by 11, and divide by 7.

Natural Sines

deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.	
0	0000	0029	0058	0087	0116	0145	89	40	6428	6450	6472	6494	6517	6539	49
1	0175	0204	0233	0262	0291	0320	88	41	6561	6583	6604	6626	6648	6670	48
2	0349	0378	0407	0436	0465	0494	87	42	6691	6713	6734	6756	6777	6799	47
3	0523	0552	0581	0610	0640	0669	86	43	6820	6841	6862	6884	6905	6926	46
4	0698	0727	0756	0785	0814	0843	85	44	6947	6967	6988	7009	7030	7050	45
5	0872	0901	0929	0958	0987	1016	84	45	7071	7092	7112	7133	7153	7173	44
6	1045	1074	1103	1132	1161	1190	83	46	7193	7214	7234	7254	7274	7294	43
7	1219	1248	1276	1305	1334	1363	82	47	7314	7333	7353	7373	7392	7412	42
8	1392	1421	1449	1478	1507	1536	81	48	7431	7451	7470	7490	7509	7528	41
9	1564	1593	1622	1650	1679	1708	80	49	7547	7566	7585	7604	7623	7642	40
10	1736	1765	1794	1822	1851	1880	79	50	7660	7679	7698	7716	7735	7753	39
11	1908	1937	1965	1994	2022	2051	78	51	7771	7790	7808	7826	7844	7862	38
12	2079	2108	2136	2164	2193	2221	77	52	7880	7898	7916	7934	7951	7969	37
13	2250	2278	2306	2334	2363	2391	76	53	7986	8004	8021	8039	8056	8073	36
14	2419	2447	2476	2504	2532	2560	75	54	8090	8107	8124	8141	8158	8175	35
15	2588	2616	2644	2672	2700	2728	74	55	8192	8208	8225	8241	8258	8274	34
16	2756	2784	2812	2840	2868	2896	73	56	8290	8307	8323	8339	8355	8371	33
17	2924	2952	2979	3007	3035	3062	72	57	8387	8403	8418	8434	8450	8465	32
18	3090	3118	3145	3173	3201	3228	71	58	8480	8496	8511	8526	8542	8557	31
19	3256	3283	3311	3338	3365	3393	70	59	8572	8587	8601	8616	8631	8646	30
20	3420	3448	3475	3502	3529	3557	69	60	8660	8675	8689	8704	8718	8732	29
21	3584	3611	3638	3665	3692	3719	68	61	8746	8760	8774	8788	8802	8816	28
22	3746	3773	3800	3827	3854	3881	67	62	8829	8843	8857	8870	8884	8897	27
23	3907	3934	3961	3987	4014	4041	66	63	8910	8923	8936	8949	8962	8975	26
24	4067	4094	4120	4147	4173	4200	65	64	8988	9001	9013	9026	9038	9051	25
25	4226	4253	4279	4305	4331	4358	64	65	9063	9075	9088	9100	9112	9124	24
26	4384	4410	4436	4462	4488	4514	63	66	9135	9147	9159	9171	9182	9194	23
27	4540	4566	4592	4617	4643	4669	62	67	9205	9216	9228	9239	9250	9261	22
28	4695	4720	4746	4772	4797	4823	61	68	9272	9283	9293	9304	9315	9325	21
29	4848	4874	4899	4924	4950	4975	60	69	9336	9346	9356	9367	9377	9387	20
30	5000	5025	5050	5075	5100	5125	59	70	9397	9407	9417	9426	9436	9446	19
31	5150	5175	5200	5225	5250	5275	58	71	9455	9465	9474	9483	9492	9502	18
32	5299	5324	5348	5373	5398	5422	57	72	9511	9520	9528	9537	9546	9555	17
33	5446	5471	5495	5519	5544	5568	56	73	9563	9572	9580	9588	9596	9605	16
34	5592	5616	5640	5664	5688	5712	55	74	9611	9621	9628	9636	9644	9652	15
35	5736	5760	5783	5807	5831	5854	54	75	9659	9667	9674	9681	9689	9696	14
36	5878	5901	5925	5948	5972	5995	53	76	9703	9710	9717	9724	9730	9737	13
37	6018	6041	6065	6088	6111	6134	52	77	9744	9750	9757	9763	9769	9775	12
38	6157	6180	6202	6225	6248	6271	51	78	9781	9787	9793	9799	9805	9811	11
39	6293	6316	6338	6361	6383	6406	50	79	9816	9822	9827	9833	9838	9843	10
deg.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	deg.	deg.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	deg.

deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.
80	9848	9853	9858	9863	9868	9872	9
81	9877	9881	9886	9890	9894	9899	8
82	9903	9907	9911	9914	9918	9922	7
83	9925	9929	9932	9936	9939	9942	6
84	9945	9948	9951	9954	9957	9959	5
85	9962	9964	9967	9969	9971	9974	4
86	9976	9978	9980	9981	9983	9985	3
87	9986	9988	9989	9990	9992	9993	2
88	9994	9995	9996	9997	9997	9998	1
89	9998	9999	9999	9999	1.0000	1.0000	0

deg. 60' 50' 40' 30' 20' 10' deg.

Natural Cosines

Natural Tangents

deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.
0	0000	0009	0018	0027	0036	0045	89	40	8391	8441	8491	8541	8591	8642
1	0175	0204	0233	0262	0291	0320	88	41	8693	8744	8796	8847	8899	8952
2	0349	0378	0407	0437	0466	0495	87	42	9004	9057	9110	9163	9217	9271
3	0524	0553	0582	0612	0641	0670	86	43	9325	9380	9435	9490	9545	9601
4	0699	0729	0758	0787	0816	0846	85	44	9657	9713	9770	9827	9884	9942
5	0875	0904	0934	0963	0992	1022	84	45	1.0000	1.0058	1.0117	1.0176	1.0235	1.0295
6	1051	1080	1110	1139	1169	1198	83	46	1.0355	1.0416	1.0477	1.0533	1.0599	1.0661
7	1228	1257	1287	1317	1346	1376	82	47	1.0724	1.0786	1.0850	1.0913	1.0977	1.1041
8	1405	1435	1465	1495	1524	1554	81	48	1.1106	1.1171	1.1237	1.1303	1.1369	1.1436
9	1584	1614	1644	1673	1703	1733	80	49	1.1504	1.1571	1.1640	1.1708	1.1778	1.1847
10	1763	1793	1823	1853	1883	1914	79	50	1.1918	1.1988	1.2059	1.2131	1.2203	1.2276
11	1944	1974	2004	2035	2065	2095	78	51	1.2349	1.2423	1.2497	1.2572	1.2647	1.2723
12	2126	2156	2186	2217	2247	2278	77	52	1.2799	1.2876	1.2954	1.3032	1.3111	1.3190
13	2309	2339	2370	2401	2432	2462	76	53	1.3270	1.3351	1.3432	1.3514	1.3597	1.3680
14	2493	2524	2555	2586	2617	2648	75	54	1.3764	1.3848	1.3934	1.4019	1.4106	1.4193
15	2679	2711	2742	2773	2805	2836	74	55	1.4281	1.4370	1.4460	1.4550	1.4641	1.4733
16	2867	2899	2931	2962	2994	3026	73	56	1.4826	1.4919	1.5013	1.5108	1.5204	1.5301
17	3057	3089	3121	3153	3185	3217	72	57	1.5399	1.5497	1.5597	1.5697	1.5798	1.5900
18	3249	3281	3314	3346	3378	3411	71	58	1.6003	1.6107	1.6212	1.6319	1.6426	1.6534
19	3443	3476	3508	3541	3574	3607	70	59	1.6643	1.6753	1.6864	1.6977	1.7090	1.7205
20	3640	3673	3706	3739	3772	3805	69	60	1.7321	1.7437	1.7556	1.7675	1.7797	1.7917
21	3839	3872	3906	3939	3973	4006	68	61	1.8040	1.8165	1.8291	1.8418	1.8546	1.8676
22	4040	4074	4108	4142	4176	4210	67	62	1.8807	1.8940	1.9074	1.9210	1.9347	1.9486
23	4245	4279	4314	4348	4383	4417	66	63	1.9626	1.9768	1.9912	2.0057	2.0204	2.0353
24	4452	4487	4522	4557	4592	4628	65	64	2.0503	2.0655	2.0809	2.0965	2.1123	2.1283
25	4663	4699	4734	4770	4806	4841	64	65	2.1445	2.1609	2.1775	2.1943	2.2113	2.2286
26	4877	4913	4950	4986	5022	5059	63	66	2.2460	2.2637	2.2817	2.2998	2.3183	2.3369
27	5095	5132	5169	5206	5243	5280	62	67	2.3559	2.3750	2.3945	2.4142	2.4342	2.4545
28	5317	5354	5392	5430	5467	5505	61	68	2.4751	2.4960	2.5172	2.5386	2.5605	2.5826
29	5543	5581	5619	5658	5696	5735	60	69	2.6051	2.6279	2.6511	2.6746	2.6985	2.7228
30	5774	5812	5851	5890	5930	5969	59	70	2.7475	2.7725	2.7980	2.8239	2.8502	2.8770
31	6009	6048	6088	6128	6168	6208	58	71	2.9042	2.9319	2.9600	2.9887	3.0178	3.0475
32	6249	6289	6330	6371	6412	6453	57	72	3.0777	3.1084	3.1397	3.1716	3.2041	3.2371
33	6494	6536	6577	6619	6661	6703	56	73	3.2709	3.3052	3.3402	3.3759	3.4124	3.4495
34	6745	6787	6830	6873	6916	6959	55	74	3.4874	3.5261	3.5656	3.6059	3.6470	3.6891
35	7002	7046	7089	7133	7177	7221	54	75	3.7321	3.7760	3.8208	3.8667	3.9136	3.9617
36	7265	7310	7355	7400	7445	7490	53	76	4.0108	4.0611	4.1126	4.1653	4.2193	4.2747
37	7536	7581	7627	7673	7720	7766	52	77	4.3315	4.3897	4.4494	4.5107	4.5736	4.6382
38	7813	7860	7907	7954	8002	8050	51	78	4.7046	4.7729	4.8430	4.9152	4.9894	5.0658
39	8098	8146	8195	8243	8292	8342	50	79	5.1446	5.2257	5.3093	5.3955	5.4845	5.5764

deg.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	deg.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	deg.
80	5.6713	5.7694	5.8708	5.9758	6.0844	6.1970	9							
81	6.3138	6.4348	6.5606	6.6912	6.8269	6.9682	8							
82	7.1154	7.2687	7.4287	7.5958	7.7704	7.9530	7							
83	8.1443	8.3450	8.5555	8.7769	9.0098	9.2553	6							
84	9.5144	9.7882	10.078	10.385	10.711	11.059	5							
85	11.430	11.826	12.250	12.706	13.197	13.727	4							
86	14.300	14.924	15.605	16.350	17.169	18.075	3							
87	19.081	20.206	21.470	22.903	24.542	26.432	2							
88	28.636	31.242	34.368	38.189	42.964	49.104	1							
89	57.290	68.750	85.940	114.588	171.885	343.770	0							

Natural Cotangents

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.

ROADWAY 14 FEET WIDE. SIDE SLOPES $1\frac{1}{2}$ TO 1.

FOR SINGLE TRACK EMBANKMENT.

	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	0
1	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	1
2	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	2
3	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	4
5	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	5
6	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.4	6
7	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	7
8	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	8
9	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.9	9
10	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.4	10
11	23.5	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.9	11
12	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	12
13	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.9	13
14	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.4	14
15	29.5	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	15
16	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.4	16
17	32.5	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.9	17
18	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.4	18
19	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.9	19
20	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.4	20
21	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.9	21
22	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.4	22
23	41.5	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.9	23
24	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	24
25	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	25
26	46.0	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	26
27	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	27
28	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.4	28
29	50.5	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.9	29
30	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.4	30
31	53.5	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.7	54.9	31
32	55.0	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.4	32
33	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	33
34	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.4	34
35	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.9	35
36	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.4	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

MADE IN GERMANY.